

Table 1—Key Statistical Indicators of the Food & Fiber Sector

	Annual			2009		2010			2011	
	2009	2010	2011	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Prices received by farmers (1990-92=100)	131	--	--	127	134	138	139	--	--	--
Livestock & products	112	--	--	110	115	124	129	--	--	--
Crops	150	--	--	145	150	150	150	--	--	--
Prices paid by farmers (1990-92=100)										
Production items	182	--	--	180	180	185	186	--	--	--
Commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	179	--	--	177	178	182	183	--	--	--
Cash receipts (\$ bil.)	283.4	302.5	--	67.4	82.4	70.4	67.4	75.8	88.9	--
Livestock	119.8	137.5	--	30.8	30.1	32.1	33.8	36.3	35.3	--
Crops	163.7	165.0	--	36.6	52.3	38.3	33.6	39.4	53.6	--
Market basket (1982-84=100)										
Retail cost	224	--	--	222	222	225	226	--	--	--
Farm value	127	--	--	124	134	143	143	--	--	--
Spread	276	--	--	275	270	269	270	--	--	--
Farm value/retail cost (%)	20	--	--	20	21	22	22	--	--	--
Retail prices (1982-84=100)										
All food	218	220	--	217	218	219	219	220	221	223
At home	215	217	--	214	214	215	216	217	218	220
Away from home	223	226	--	224	225	225	226	226	227	228
Agricultural exports (\$ bil.) ¹	96.4	107.5	113.0	22.2	30.1	28.8	24.5	24.1	28.3	28.3
Agricultural imports (\$ bil.) ¹	73.4	77.0	81.5	16.8	18.2	20.1	20.9	17.9	20.4	20.4
Commercial production										
Red meat (mil. lb.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poultry (mil. lb.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Eggs (mil. doz.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Milk (bil. lb.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumption, per capita										
Red meat and poultry (lb.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn beginning stocks (mil. bu.) ²	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn use (mil. bu.) ²	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prices ³										
Choice steers--Neb. Direct (\$/cwt)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barrows and gilts--IA, So. MN (\$/cwt)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broilers--12-city (cents/lb.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Eggs--NY gr. A large (cents/doz.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Milk--all at plant (\$/cwt)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wheat--KC HRW ordinary (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn--Chicago (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soybeans--Chicago (\$/bu.)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton--avg. spot 41-34 (cents/lb)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Farm real estate values ⁴										
Nominal (\$ per acre)	926	974	1,020	1,080	1,150	1,210	--	--	--	--
Real (1996 \$)	926	955	988	1,032	1,074	1,106	--	--	--	--
U.S. civilian employment (mil.) ^{5,6}	136.3	137.7	139.4	142.6	143.7	144.9	--	--	--	--
Food and fiber (mil.)	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.0	23.9	--	--	--	--
Farm sector (mil.)	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	--	--	--	--
U.S. gross domestic product (\$ billion)	--	--	--	--	--	--	10,961	11,713	12,456	13,247
Share of GDP in ag. & related industry (%) ⁷	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3
Share of GDP in agriculture (%) ⁷	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

-- = Not available. Annual and quarterly data for the most recent year contain forecasts. 1. Annual data based on Oct.-Sep. fiscal years ending with year indicated. 2. Sep.-Nov. first quarter; Dec.-Feb. second quarter; Mar.-May third quarter; Jun.-Aug. fourth quarter; Sep.-Aug. annual. Use includes exports and domestic disappearance. 3. Simple averages, Jan.-Dec. 4. As of January 1. 5. Civilian labor force taken from "Monthly Labor Review," Table 22. Annual Data: Employment status of the population, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 6. Revised April 2004 due to a government-wide change in data collection/classification, and an update by the U.S. Department of Commerce to the benchmark series. 7. The methodology for computing these measures has changed. These statistics are not comparable to previously published statistics. Sources and computation methodology are available at: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/amberwaves/aggdp.htm>

Table 2—U.S. Gross Domestic Product & Related Data

	Annual			2009				2010		
	2007	2008	2009	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<i>Billions of current dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates)</i>										
Gross Domestic Product	14,061.8	14,369.1	14,119.0	14,049.7	14,034.5	14,114.7	14,277.3	14,446.4	14,578.7	14,750.2
Gross National Product	14,185.1	14,543.6	14,265.3	14,172.2	14,164.2	14,281.9	14,442.8	14,637.6	14,774.0	14,940.0
Personal consumption expenditures	9,806.3	10,104.5	10,001.3	9,913.0	9,920.1	10,040.7	10,191.5	10,230.8	10,285.4	10,383.6
Durable goods	1,159.4	1,083.5	1,026.5	1,012.2	1,004.7	1,045.2	1,043.9	1,060.7	1,074.1	1,087.2
Nondurable goods	2,198.2	2,296.0	2,204.2	2,146.2	2,107.7	2,231.0	2,269.0	2,319.3	2,303.4	2,327.4
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	737.4	775.2	777.9	773.8	774.2	777.0	786.5	797.4	794.6	800.6
Clothing and footwear	338.9	334.1	322.2	321.8	319.1	322.4	325.5	333.8	335.5	337.3
Services	6,448.6	6,725.0	6,770.6	6,754.6	6,744.7	6,764.6	6,818.6	6,850.9	6,907.9	6,968.9
Gross private domestic investment	2,295.2	2,096.7	1,589.2	1,640.4	1,530.2	1,548.5	1,637.7	1,739.7	1,841.8	1,895.3
Fixed investment	2,266.1	2,137.8	1,716.4	1,782.3	1,709.8	1,691.8	1,681.9	1,689.8	1,761.4	1,768.7
Change in private inventories	29.1	-41.1	-127.2	-141.9	-179.5	-143.3	-44.2	50.0	80.4	126.6
Net exports of goods and services	-714.0	-710.4	-386.4	-375.7	-335.2	-408.3	-426.4	-479.9	-539.3	-552.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,674.2	2,878.3	2,914.9	2,872.0	2,919.3	2,933.8	2,934.5	2,955.7	2,990.8	3,023.5
<i>Billions of 2005 dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates) 1</i>										
Gross Domestic Product	13,228.9	13,228.8	12,880.6	12,832.6	12,810.0	12,860.8	13,019.0	13,138.8	13,194.9	13,277.4
Gross National Product	13,344.4	13,388.7	13,014.7	12,945.5	12,929.4	13,013.8	13,170.1	13,313.0	13,372.7	13,449.8
Personal consumption expenditures	9,289.5	9,265.0	9,153.9	9,154.1	9,117.0	9,161.6	9,182.9	9,225.4	9,275.7	9,340.3
Durable goods	1,198.6	1,136.4	1,094.6	1,076.6	1,068.2	1,118.3	1,115.1	1,138.9	1,157.8	1,178.6
Nondurable goods	2,064.3	2,041.2	2,017.4	2,012.0	2,008.3	2,016.9	2,032.3	2,053.5	2,063.4	2,072.4
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	697.5	691.6	685.1	675.2	681.2	687.8	696.3	702.7	697.6	702.3
Clothing and footwear	343.8	341.7	326.8	328.2	324.6	324.9	329.5	339.0	344.3	343.0
Services	6,028.3	6,082.3	6,032.7	6,053.6	6,027.7	6,020.7	6,028.7	6,029.6	6,053.4	6,090.5
Gross private domestic investment	2,161.6	1,957.3	1,515.7	1,529.5	1,453.2	1,494.5	1,585.7	1,690.2	1,791.5	1,844.7
Fixed investment	2,132.7	1,997.0	1,630.7	1,663.4	1,619.6	1,622.4	1,617.1	1,630.5	1,702.5	1,709.5
Change in private inventories	27.7	-37.6	-113.1	-125.8	-161.8	-128.2	-36.7	44.1	68.8	111.5
Net exports of goods and services	-654.9	-504.1	-363.0	-389.2	-342.0	-390.8	-330.1	-338.4	-449.0	-506.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,434.2	2,502.7	2,542.6	2,511.5	2,549.3	2,559.3	2,550.3	2,540.2	2,564.9	2,590.1
GDP implicit price deflator (% change)	2.9	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.7	-0.3	1.1	2.0	2.2
Disposable personal income (\$ bil.)	10,423.6	10,952.9	11,034.9	10,879.8	11,090.9	11,047.0	11,121.7	11,215.6	11,336.5	11,379.9
Disposable pers. income (2005 \$ bil.)	9,874.2	10,042.9	10,099.8	10,046.9	10,193.0	10,079.7	10,080.4	10,113.3	10,223.6	10,237.1
Per capita disposable pers. income (\$)	34,512	35,931	35,888	35,497	36,115	35,888	36,049	36,282	36,602	36,657
Per capita disp. pers. income (2005 \$)	32,693	32,946	32,847	32,780	33,191	32,746	32,673	32,717	33,009	32,976
U.S. resident population plus Armed Forces overseas (mil.) ²	302.0	304.8	307.4	306.4	307.0	307.7	308.4	309.0	309.6	310.3
Civilian population (mil.) ²	300.4	303.2	305.8	304.8	305.3	306.0	306.8	307.4	307.9	308.6
	Annual			2009				2010		
	2007	2008	2009	Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<i>Monthly data seasonally adjusted</i>										
Total industrial production (2007=100)	100.0	95.5	85.0	85.9	89.3	90.2	90.0	90.6	90.7	90.6
Civilian employment (mil. persons)	146.0	145.4	139.9	138.8	139.5	139.4	139.1	139.0	139.3	139.4
Civilian unemployment rate (%)	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6
Personal income (\$ bil. annual rate)	11,912.3	12,391.1	12,174.9	12,169.7	12,443.6	12,488.2	12,489.7	12,508.8	12,563.2	12,546.4
Monev stock-M2 (dailv ava.) (\$ bil.) ³	7,502.6	8,255.3	8,542.8	8,459.3	8,490.6	8,573.0	8,604.6	8,603.4	8,649.4	8,709.1
Three-month Treasury bill rate (%)	4.41	1.48	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.12	0.16	0.15	0.15
AAA corporate bond yield (Moody's) (%)	5.56	5.63	5.31	5.13	5.29	4.96	4.88	4.72	4.49	4.53
Total housing starts (1,000) ⁴	1,355.0	905.5	554.0	586	679	588	539	550	608	610
Business inventory/sales ratio ⁵	1.29	1.32	1.37	1.31	1.23	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.27	--
Retail & food services sales (\$ bil.)	4,451.5	4,417.3	--	343.2	366.0	362.2	361.2	362.8	366.0	368.6
Food and beverage stores (\$ bil.)	548.9	573.6	--	48.3	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.5	49.2	49.3
Clothing & accessory stores (\$ bil.)	221.6	216.6	--	17.6	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1
Food services & drinking places (\$ bil.)	446.3	458.2	--	38.2	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.7	39.7

-- = Not available. 1. In July 2009, 2005 dollars replaced 2000 dollars. 2. Population estimates based on 2000 census. 3. Annual data as of December of year listed. 4. Private, including farm. 5. Manufacturing and trade.

Most of the GDP data come from news releases published by the Dept. of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). GDP news releases can be found online at <http://www.bea.gov/national/index.htm#gdp>. For information on GDP data from BEA, call (202) 606-5304.

Table 3—World Economic Growth

	Calendar year									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<i>Real GDP, annual percent change</i>										
World	1.8	2.4	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.6	2.0	-1.1	2.7	3.8
less U.S.	1.8	2.4	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.3	2.3	-0.7	2.6	3.8
Developed economies	1.2	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	-2.1	1.7	2.6
less U.S.	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.6	0.5	-2.2	1.0	2.0
United States	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.2	-2.0	2.9	3.6
Canada	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	0.6	-1.3	3.4	4.8
Japan	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	-0.5	-3.1	0.8	1.5
Australia	3.8	3.2	4.1	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	0.5	2.8	3.9
European Union	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6	0.8	-2.1	0.8	2.0
Transition economies	3.8	5.8	6.7	5.3	7.0	7.0	5.5	0.4	3.7	5.2
Eastern Europe	2.6	4.1	5.5	4.5	6.3	5.8	4.7	0.4	3.4	4.8
Poland	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.5	5.0	1.8	3.8	5.3
Former Soviet Union	5.1	7.7	7.8	6.2	7.6	8.0	6.3	0.4	4.0	5.5
Russia	4.7	7.3	7.1	6.4	7.4	8.1	5.9	-1.0	3.6	5.6
Developing economies	3.7	5.0	7.3	6.7	7.3	7.4	5.6	1.9	5.4	6.8
Asia	6.4	6.9	8.0	7.8	8.7	8.8	6.4	2.5	6.8	8.0
East Asia	7.5	7.1	8.3	8.1	9.1	9.4	6.6	2.6	7.4	8.4
China	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.9	9.0	5.4	9.6	10.1
Taiwan	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.1	4.8	5.7	0.7	-4.0	2.6	4.5
Korea	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.9	3.3	-2.5	3.1	5.3
Southeast Asia	4.8	5.5	6.6	5.7	6.4	6.4	4.3	0.4	4.5	6.0
Indonesia	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.7	2.0	5.3	5.8
Malaysia	4.1	5.7	6.8	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.3	1.6	4.9	6.3
Philippines	4.4	4.9	6.4	4.9	5.4	7.3	4.4	1.6	3.8	5.8
Thailand	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	-2.0	3.7	6.5
South Asia	3.8	7.7	8.0	8.8	9.1	8.5	7.3	4.0	6.6	8.1
India	3.8	8.4	8.3	9.2	9.7	9.0	7.6	4.0	7.1	8.7
Pakistan	3.2	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.0	6.0	3.5	3.7	5.4
Latin America	-0.6	2.1	6.3	4.7	5.6	5.7	4.6	0.4	2.7	4.9
Mexico	0.8	1.4	4.2	2.8	4.8	3.2	1.9	-0.6	1.9	4.6
Caribbean/Central	3.4	2.3	4.1	7.6	9.3	8.8	4.9	2.2	4.3	4.8
South America	-1.4	2.4	7.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	5.8	0.8	3.0	5.0
Argentina	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.6	0.8	3.4	5.8
Brazil	2.6	1.3	5.7	2.9	3.7	5.4	5.8	0.8	2.8	4.9
Colombia	1.9	3.9	4.9	4.7	6.8	7.7	3.2	1.0	3.0	4.8
Venezuela	-8.9	-7.8	18.3	10.3	10.3	8.4	4.3	-1.4	2.2	4.7
Middle East	2.6	2.5	7.6	7.7	5.3	4.7	3.9	1.1	4.2	5.1
Israel	-0.9	1.5	4.8	6.5	5.2	5.4	4.4	1.4	2.5	3.2
Saudi Arabia	0.1	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.2	3.4	5.8	2.6	4.2	4.0
Turkey	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.5	2.0	-0.9	4.7	6.6
Africa	3.3	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	5.1
North Africa	3.5	4.9	4.8	4.2	5.6	5.1	6.0	4.2	4.6	4.9
Egypt	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.6	4.9	5.4
Sub-Saharan	3.2	4.9	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	4.4	2.1	3.8	5.3
South Africa	3.7	3.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	3.1	0.8	3.1	4.0

The last 3 years are either estimates or forecasts. Sources: Oxford Economic Forecasting; International Financial Statistics, IMF.

Information contact: David Torgerson (202) 694-5334, dtorg@ers.usda.gov

Table 4—Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual			2009		2010				
	2007	2008	2009	Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
1990-92=100										
Prices received										
All farm products	136	149	131	134	141	138	142	145	148	160
All crops	142	169	150	151	152	147	150	156	159	176
Food grains	186	259	186	162	156	144	153	181	190	197
Feed grains and hay	152	206	162	155	152	149	151	157	173	203
Cotton	82	100	81	97	109	112	111	127	123	124
Oil-bearing crops	137	202	177	161	168	168	174	179	164	183
Fruit and nuts, all	158	149	135	152	138	146	152	159	162	162
Commercial vegetables	158	151	161	167	187	164	161	162	156	146
Potatoes and dry beans	126	157	150	128	147	141	149	136	129	122
Livestock and products	130	130	112	110	131	129	132	134	135	134
Meat animals	118	117	105	103	130	124	125	128	129	125
Dairy products	146	140	98	109	116	119	123	128	136	140
Poultry and eggs	140	151	139	127	147	149	153	149	147	150
Prices paid										
Commodities and services,										
interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	161	183	179	177	183	182	182	182	183	185
Production items	160	190	182	179	186	185	185	186	187	189
Feed	149	194	186	181	172	173	176	178	185	194
Livestock and poultry	131	124	115	110	137	134	135	133	130	129
Seeds	204	259	299	304	284	284	284	284	284	284
Fertilizer	216	392	275	232	245	243	238	238	242	245
Agricultural chemicals	129	139	150	148	144	144	144	144	144	144
Fuels	264	344	228	252	286	274	271	277	277	289
Farm supplies and repairs	149	154	157	157	159	159	161	161	161	161
Autos and trucks	111	108	110	111	112	112	112	112	112	112
Farm machinery	191	209	222	225	227	227	227	227	228	229
Building material	155	165	163	162	167	166	166	166	165	165
Farm services	146	146	159	159	164	165	165	165	165	165
Rent	147	165	178	178	191	191	191	191	191	191
Interest payable per acre on farm real estate debt	142	147	139	139	128	128	128	128	128	128
Taxes payable per acre on farm real estate	200	209	238	238	268	268	268	268	268	268
Wage rates (seasonally adjusted)	177	183	187	188	187	187	187	187	187	187
Prod. items, interest, taxes & wage rates (PITW)	162	188	182	180	186	186	186	186	187	189
Ratio, prices received to prices paid (%)*	85	82	73	76	77	76	78	80	81	86
Prices received (1910-14=100)	862	947	829	849	895	876	898	921	942	1,016
Prices paid, etc. (1910-14=100)	2,138	2,433	2,377	2,355	2,431	2,423	2,424	2,430	2,439	2,462
Parity ratio (1910-14=100) (%)*	40	39	35	36	37	36	37	38	39	41

Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. *Ratio of index of prices received for all farm products to index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates. Ratio uses the most recent prices paid index.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

Table 5—Prices Received by Farmers, U.S. Average

	Annual 1			2009			2010			
	2006	2007	2008	Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Crops										
All wheat (\$/bu.)	4.26	6.48	6.78	4.47	4.33	4.17	4.50	5.44	5.83	6.08
Rice, all (\$/cwt)	9.96	12.80	16.50	14.30	13.50	12.90	12.30	11.30	10.80	11.80
Corn (\$/bu.)	3.04	4.20	3.90	3.61	3.48	3.41	3.49	3.65	4.08	4.78
Sorghum grain (\$/cwt)	5.88	7.28	5.70	5.54	5.69	5.37	5.97	6.36	7.26	8.47
All hay, baled (\$/ton) ²	110.00	128.00	157.00	105.00	116.00	114.00	112.00	111.00	111.00	113.00
Soybeans (\$/bu.)	6.43	10.10	9.25	9.43	9.41	9.45	9.79	10.10	9.98	10.70
Cotton, upland (¢/lb.)	46.50	59.30	55.20	58.50	66.00	67.60	67.30	77.20	74.70	75.20
Potatoes (\$/cwt)	7.33	7.51	9.46	7.11	8.57	8.25	8.83	7.78	7.35	6.97
Lettuce (\$/cwt)	16.90	21.70	20.00	27.20	24.30	25.70	26.00	23.30	17.20	17.10
Tomatoes, fresh (\$/cwt)	43.70	34.80	45.40	40.20	48.30	24.80	34.30	37.60	40.40	29.60
Onions (\$/cwt)	16.10	11.10	12.20	8.19	43.90	29.20	21.40	15.30	17.90	16.80
Beans, dry edible (\$/cwt)	22.10	28.80	37.70	29.90	27.80	25.80	25.90	29.40	26.50	24.90
Apples for fresh use (¢/lb.) ³	31.70	38.30	29.60	31.20	31.80	30.80	30.40	31.70	34.90	34.90
Pears for fresh use (\$/ton) ³	397.00	416.00	456.00	481.00	514.00	653.00	594.00	441.00	444.00	604.00
Oranges, all uses (\$/box)	6.11	9.84	6.37	--	7.65	8.10	8.67	7.49	7.12	6.68
Grapefruit, all uses (\$/box)	8.74	5.19	4.45	16.41	4.67	5.40	4.10	0.50	4.70	1.10
Livestock										
Cattle, all beef (\$/cwt)	87.20	89.90	89.10	79.20	94.80	90.30	91.60	93.50	94.20	92.40
Calves (\$/cwt)	133.00	119.00	110.00	103.00	122.00	121.00	120.00	121.00	117.00	118.00
Hogs, all (\$/cwt)	46.00	46.60	47.00	37.80	62.10	58.30	58.50	61.30	61.20	57.00
Lambs (\$/cwt)	95.50	98.50	99.60	96.80	123.00	120.00	123.00	127.00	135.00	--
All milk (\$/cwt) ⁴	12.96	19.21	18.41	14.30	15.10	15.70	16.30	16.70	17.70	18.30
Milk, manuf. grade (\$/cwt)	12.19	18.31	17.91	13.80	13.70	13.50	14.10	15.10	16.80	17.10
Broilers, live (¢/lb.) ⁵	36.30	43.60	45.80	40.00	51.00	51.00	51.00	48.00	49.00	47.00
Eggs, all (¢/doz.) ²	58.20	88.50	109.00	80.00	63.30	61.90	70.80	79.20	63.60	81.30
Turkeys (¢/lb.) ²⁵	47.90	52.30	56.50	52.10	56.10	61.70	64.70	66.80	69.00	73.40

-- = Not available. Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. 1. Season-average price by crop year for crops. Calendar year average of monthly prices for livestock. 2. Mid-month price. 3. Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, and NY (apples only), and WA (apples, peaches and pears). 4. Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 5. Equivalent liveweight returns to producers.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

Table 6—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)

	Annual			2009			2010			
	2007	2008	2009	Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
1982-84=100										
Consumer Price Index, all items	207.3	215.3	214.5	216.2	218.2	218.0	218.0	218.3	218.4	218.7
CPI, all items less food	208.1	215.5	214.0	216.0	218.0	217.8	217.9	218.1	218.2	218.4
All food	202.9	214.1	218.0	217.5	219.4	219.2	219.1	219.5	220.2	220.6
Food away from home	206.7	215.8	223.3	224.2	225.6	225.8	225.7	226.4	227.1	227.3
Food at home	201.2	214.1	215.1	213.6	215.8	215.4	215.3	215.4	216.2	216.7
Meats	195.0	201.8	200.5	197.8	205.1	208.1	209.0	209.1	210.6	212.9
Beef and veal	211.1	220.6	218.3	214.1	226.0	228.5	228.1	226.7	227.5	229.6
Pork	180.9	185.0	181.4	177.7	187.7	191.3	194.4	195.3	198.2	200.4
Poultry	191.4	200.9	204.2	201.7	202.5	204.0	205.1	203.7	205.8	208.0
Fish and seafood	219.1	232.1	240.6	236.9	241.4	244.0	245.2	243.2	244.5	245.6
Eggs	195.3	222.7	190.0	180.1	178.1	179.4	176.8	183.6	200.5	181.3
Dairy and related products	194.8	210.4	197.0	195.4	197.7	197.9	199.0	198.7	199.0	201.3
Fats and oils	172.9	196.8	201.2	199.9	199.5	199.4	200.5	201.8	202.0	203.6
Fresh fruits	329.5	345.4	324.4	325.3	329.4	320.3	307.8	306.6	313.5	317.8
Fresh vegetables	293.5	309.8	299.3	288.3	311.2	300.8	296.3	296.3	298.9	300.9
Potatoes	280.4	324.6	318.5	302.9	298.5	306.6	309.2	324.5	316.4	306.4
Cereals and bakery products	222.1	244.9	252.6	251.4	251.3	250.3	250.2	249.7	250.1	249.9
Sugar and sweets	176.8	186.6	196.9	196.7	202.1	199.7	201.2	200.3	202.5	203.0
Nonalcoholic beverages ¹	153.4	160.0	163.0	162.9	161.0	160.4	161.1	161.8	161.8	161.3
Apparel										
Footwear	122.4	124.2	126.9	130.3	128.7	127.2	125.2	125.7	129.3	130.9
Tobacco and smoking products	554.2	588.7	730.3	773.8	798.2	806.2	819.2	822.7	823.8	821.5
Alcoholic beverages	207.0	214.5	220.8	222.2	222.5	222.7	223.6	223.5	224.0	224.7

1. Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Consumer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7000.

Table 7—Producer Price Indexes, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)

	Annual		2009			2010				
	2007	2008	2009	Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
	1982=100									
All commodities	172.6	189.6	172.9	174.1	184.4	184.8	183.5	184.2	184.5	185.1
Finished goods ¹	166.6	177.1	172.5	173.2	179.5	179.8	179.0	179.7	179.6	180.2
All foods ²	166.6	179.4	172.6	171.0	182.4	182.7	177.9	179.8	179.7	182.3
Consumer foods	167.0	178.3	175.5	173.9	184.2	184.1	179.5	181.2	180.5	182.8
Fresh fruits and melons	123.4	122.9	110.4	113.1	125.1	132.0	109.8	111.4	110.1	104.8
Fresh and dry vegetables	165.5	172.3	162.2	136.5	235.2	191.8	150.0	164.7	157.9	164.6
Canned fruits and juices	169.3	179.0	186.9	188.4	187.3	188.4	187.5	186.9	186.1	186.4
Frozen fruits, juices and ades	178.6	159.5	141.1	139.9	157.0	156.6	156.6	156.8	158.7	162.2
Fresh vegetables except potatoes	178.7	175.7	169.4	140.4	274.1	215.4	158.6	177.1	157.3	171.2
Canned vegetables and juices	143.5	155.7	170.3	170.6	167.0	166.7	166.0	163.8	165.1	162.2
Frozen vegetables	147.9	161.5	178.6	179.3	180.2	180.5	180.3	179.1	179.6	178.4
Irish potatoes for consumer use	129.0	210.0	155.7	131.4	123.6	120.2	114.7	129.4	164.6	169.6
Eggs for fresh use	132.6	152.4	123.3	113.3	113.1	92.8	93.6	107.3	107.8	97.4
Bakery products	216.6	237.5	245.8	245.3	244.8	244.6	243.9	243.4	242.8	244.5
Meats	138.9	143.7	134.8	135.0	153.0	162.0	153.8	154.5	154.6	161.1
Beef/veal products, fresh or frozen	146.1	153.7	142.4	145.3	164.2	175.4	162.5	160.4	157.8	169.8
Pork prods., fresh, froz. or processed	133.3	130.7	115.7	113.2	139.9	151.3	143.2	148.6	151.4	154.4
Processed poultry	133.2	138.4	141.3	141.7	141.9	144.8	142.7	144.7	142.9	147.1
Unprocessed and packaged fish	242.8	255.4	250.9	237.5	267.5	282.6	263.2	269.6	268.8	270.2
Dairy products	175.7	182.7	157.1	156.2	167.3	168.1	171.7	175.1	176.6	180.9
Processed fruits and vegetables	157.4	166.8	176.2	176.9	177.3	177.6	177.0	176.1	176.3	175.5
Shortening and cooking oil	211.7	293.2	225.6	219.0	227.9	230.5	229.5	231.3	230.9	234.0
Soft drinks	166.7	174.9	181.8	182.3	184.1	186.1	184.5	182.9	183.2	182.6
Finished consumer goods less foods	175.6	189.1	179.4	181.6	189.4	190.0	190.1	190.9	190.9	191.3
Alcoholic beverages	160.2	166.0	172.0	171.2	173.7	173.8	173.7	173.8	173.8	174.9
Apparel	127.0	128.0	129.3	129.3	129.5	129.4	129.4	129.1	129.4	128.9
Footwear	151.6	156.9	159.9	160.1	161.5	161.7	162.5	162.5	162.0	163.2
Tobacco prods., incl. fresh & redried	489.1	508.8	539.3	539.1	556.8	569.1	577.1	577.4	577.1	577.1
Intermediate materials ³	170.7	188.3	172.5	174.7	183.2	184.3	183.3	183.4	183.5	184.4
Materials for food manufacturing	161.4	180.4	165.1	164.3	172.7	175.1	173.2	174.0	175.2	179.0
Flour	178.4	239.8	182.9	169.2	166.5	171.1	165.6	174.4	196.6	202.6
Refined sugar and bvoroducts ⁴	132.6	137.2	157.8	156.4	187.8	185.3	185.3	176.2	177.3	184.2
Crude materials ⁵	207.1	251.8	175.2	173.5	211.0	208.3	203.7	208.4	211.1	208.7
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	146.7	163.4	134.5	127.6	148.6	153.0	146.3	150.7	152.5	157.9
Fruits, melons, fresh/dry vegs. & nuts	153.9	157.6	146.7	136.4	188.9	171.8	141.8	149.6	145.7	146.3
Grains	148.2	208.0	148.6	131.1	137.9	143.4	136.9	142.3	151.3	175.0
Slaughter livestock	121.2	123.6	110.5	108.6	136.6	142.5	129.4	132.3	135.0	137.0
Slaughter poultry	188.0	199.0	188.9	173.5	200.5	211.6	220.7	224.1	208.6	220.2
Plant and animal fibers	83.9	98.8	83.3	92.3	111.3	110.9	113.6	113.4	105.2	128.9
Fluid milk	143.3	137.2	95.9	96.6	109.2	113.0	115.9	119.6	124.2	128.8
Oilseeds	150.9	221.2	192.3	176.0	176.8	175.0	176.9	188.4	190.6	186.8

-- = Not available. 1. Commodities ready for sale to ultimate consumer. 2. Includes all raw, intermediate, and processed foods (excludes soft drinks, alcoholic beverages, and manufactured animal feeds). 3. Commodities requiring further processing to become finished goods. 4. All types and sizes of refined sugar. 5. Products entering market for the first time that have not been manufactured at that point.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Producer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7705.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads

	Annual			2010						
	2007	2008	2009	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept
Market basket¹										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	211.0	225.1	224.1	225.3	225.4	225.8	225.4	224.8	224.9	226.3
Farm value (1982-84=100)	142.3	147.3	127.0	149.3	145.3	143.5	139.3	139.8	144.1	145.4
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	248.1	267.0	276.5	266.3	268.6	270.1	271.7	270.5	268.4	269.8
Farm value-retail cost (%)	23.6	22.9	19.8	23.2	22.6	22.3	21.6	21.8	22.4	22.5
Meat products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	195.0	201.8	200.6	199.6	202.6	205.1	208.1	209.0	209.1	210.6
Farm value (1982-84=100)	124.7	124.3	114.2	127.9	133.4	133.3	131.4	124.7	129.3	130.3
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	267.1	281.3	289.1	273.2	273.6	278.8	286.9	295.5	290.9	293.0
Farm value-retail cost (%)	32.4	31.2	28.8	32.4	33.3	32.9	32.0	30.2	31.3	31.3
Dairy products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	194.8	210.4	197.0	198.8	197.3	197.7	197.9	199.0	198.7	199.0
Farm value (1982-84=100)	152.9	145.4	103.7	120.9	119.0	123.1	127.4	131.2	136.1	142.5
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	233.3	270.3	283.0	270.7	269.5	266.5	262.9	261.6	256.5	251.2
Farm value-retail cost (%)	37.7	33.2	25.3	29.2	28.9	29.9	30.9	31.6	32.9	34.3
Poultry										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	191.4	200.9	204.2	201.7	203.3	202.5	204.0	205.1	203.7	205.8
Farm value (1982-84=100)	154.8	155.4	146.6	158.1	156.1	165.4	168.1	169.5	162.4	166.2
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	233.4	253.3	270.6	251.9	257.7	245.2	245.3	246.1	251.2	251.4
Farm value-retail cost (%)	43.3	41.4	38.4	41.9	41.1	43.7	44.1	44.2	42.7	43.2
Eggs										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	195.3	222.7	190.0	202.4	196.4	178.1	179.4	176.8	183.6	200.5
Farm value (1982-84=100)	136.3	160.6	112.4	182.2	103.0	75.8	72.5	90.7	107.3	76.6
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	301.3	334.4	329.5	238.7	364.3	361.9	371.4	331.4	320.8	423.1
Farm value-retail cost (%)	44.8	46.3	38.0	57.8	33.7	27.3	26.0	33.0	37.5	24.6
Cereal and bakery products										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	222.1	244.9	252.6	250.9	250.4	251.3	250.3	250.2	249.7	250.1
Farm value (1982-84=100)	149.5	191.2	143.0	141.8	134.1	130.6	128.2	133.5	147.8	151.4
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	232.2	252.3	267.9	266.1	266.6	268.1	267.3	266.5	264.0	263.9
Farm value-retail cost (%)	8.2	9.6	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.2	7.4
Fresh fruit										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	367.6	381.8	356.4	367.0	358.0	364.8	353.7	338.1	337.4	345.4
Farm value (1982-84=100)	193.4	191.0	167.9	182.5	156.2	208.9	169.7	173.4	176.0	184.8
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	448.1	469.9	443.4	452.2	451.1	436.8	438.7	414.2	411.9	419.6
Farm value-retail cost (%)	16.6	15.8	14.9	15.7	13.8	18.1	15.2	16.2	16.5	16.9
Fresh vegetables										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	293.5	309.8	299.4	317.4	321.7	311.2	300.8	296.3	296.3	298.9
Farm value (1982-84=100)	169.0	170.8	167.5	283.0	279.7	209.4	160.1	163.8	163.6	161.2
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	357.4	381.3	367.2	335.1	343.3	363.6	373.1	364.4	364.6	369.6
Farm value-retail cost (%)	19.6	18.7	19.0	30.3	29.5	22.8	18.1	18.8	18.7	18.3
Processed fruits and vegetables										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	208.7	228.5	243.6	240.3	239.5	241.2	242.9	241.6	242.7	242.2
Farm value (1982-84=100)	151.0	163.4	157.0	158.3	159.2	158.3	156.0	158.2	159.3	156.6
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	226.7	248.8	270.6	265.9	264.5	267.1	270.0	267.6	268.7	268.9
Farm value-retail cost (%)	17.2	17.0	15.3	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.6	15.6	15.4
Fats and oils										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	172.9	196.8	201.2	198.6	197.7	199.5	199.4	200.5	201.8	202.0
Farm value (1982-84=100)	150.9	207.2	146.6	158.7	162.6	153.7	154.8	155.7	157.3	166.1
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	181.1	192.9	221.3	213.3	210.6	216.4	215.8	217.0	218.1	215.2
Farm value-retail cost (%)	23.5	28.3	19.6	21.5	22.1	20.7	20.9	20.9	21.0	22.1

See footnotes at end of table, next page.

Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads (continued)

	Annual			2009			2010			
	2007	2008	2009	Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Beef, all fresh retail value (cents/lb.)	377.4	396.7	389.3	383.9	402.7	399.8	406.1	403.8	401.6	404.4
Beef, Choice										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	415.8	432.5	426.0	413.2	444.0	446.3	449.1	444.4	437.4	442.5
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	231.0	234.7	217.2	216.9	257.1	259.2	240.5	237.7	240.9	244.7
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	197.8	197.0	181.0	179.8	211.3	211.2	208.1	197.6	204.9	206.5
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	218.0	235.5	245.0	233.4	232.7	235.1	241.0	246.8	232.5	236.0
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	184.8	197.8	208.8	196.3	186.9	187.1	208.6	206.7	196.5	197.8
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	33.2	37.7	36.2	37.1	45.8	48.0	32.4	40.1	36.0	38.2
Farm value-retail value (%)	47.6	45.5	42.5	43.5	47.6	47.3	46.3	44.5	46.8	46.7
Pork										
Retail value (cents/lb.) ²	287.1	293.7	292.0	290.6	291.9	304.3	310.4	318.5	323.2	330.0
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) ³	121.5	124.4	111.3	106.1	145.3	148.6	143.5	141.7	150.2	149.4
Net farm value (cents/lb.) ⁴	82.0	82.5	71.5	64.8	99.9	109.9	101.5	101.5	107.4	105.2
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	205.1	211.2	220.5	225.8	192.0	194.4	208.9	217.0	215.8	224.8
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) ⁵	165.6	169.3	180.7	184.5	146.6	155.7	166.9	176.8	173.0	180.6
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) ⁶	39.5	41.9	39.8	41.3	45.4	38.7	42.0	40.2	42.8	44.2
Farm value-retail value (%)	28.6	28.1	24.5	22.3	34.2	36.1	32.7	31.9	33.2	31.9

1. Retail costs are based on CPI-U of retail prices for domestically produced farm foods, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Farm value is the payment for the quantity of farm equivalent to the retail unit, less allowance for by-product. Farm values are based on prices at first point of sale, and may include marketing charges such as grading and packing for some commodities. The farm-retail spread, the difference between the retail value and farm value, represents charges for assembling, processing, transporting, and distributing. 2. Weighted-average value of retail cuts from pork and Choice yield grade 3 beef. Prices from BLS. 3. Value of wholesale (boxed beef) and wholesale cuts (pork) equivalent to 1 pound of retail cuts adjusted for transportation costs and by-product values. 4. Market value to producer for live animal equivalent to 1 lb. of retail cuts, minus value of by-products. 5. Charges for retailing and other marketing services such as wholesaling and in-city transportation. 6. Charges for livestock marketing, processing, and transportation. *Information contacts: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375, William F. Hahn (202) 694-5175*

Table 9—Price Indexes of Food Marketing Costs

	Annual			2008		2009			2010		
	2007	2008	2009	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	
1987=100*											
Labor—hourly earnings and benefits	601.9	617.8	639.2	624.3	632.7	635.1	645.0	643.9	647.2	649.0	
Processing	597.2	617.7	635.1	625.5	631.0	631.0	639.0	639.2	633.3	635.9	
Wholesaling	732.3	747.0	792.5	751.7	779.3	787.0	803.1	800.7	826.3	819.6	
Retailing	548.9	560.8	575.6	566.8	569.7	572.2	581.0	579.4	582.1	586.8	
Packaging and containers	500.4	534.0	544.0	550.6	549.8	546.0	540.5	539.6	549.8	562.8	
Paperboard boxes and containers	458.5	482.9	491.4	502.4	501.0	492.6	486.5	485.4	488.4	506.5	
Metal cans	563.1	596.3	664.7	603.5	661.2	670.8	668.0	658.7	688.0	688.7	
Paper bags and related products	590.7	650.0	623.6	680.2	631.5	622.9	616.4	623.3	631.9	658.3	
Plastic films and bottles	431.9	465.4	443.6	479.8	451.6	445.6	437.5	439.8	445.6	458.4	
Glass containers	580.6	615.7	640.2	626.1	641.6	641.4	638.8	639.1	648.8	649.2	
Metal foil	279.9	285.9	272.0	290.3	285.6	272.9	269.7	259.8	264.4	265.9	
Transportation services	500.7	558.9	527.5	559.5	525.0	519.8	529.9	535.4	549.8	562.8	
Advertising	770.3	779.4	780.6	780.5	780.2	780.7	780.7	780.9	782.1	781.7	
Fuel and power	1,149.4	1,381.3	1,004.3	1,157.2	977.5	978.2	1,015.7	1,045.7	1,091.3	1,109.6	
Electric	641.6	673.2	690.2	678.4	682.4	689.5	709.0	680.0	683.4	706.1	
Petroleum	1,591.3	2,188.4	1,202.7	1,519.0	1,017.4	1,155.5	1,260.6	1,377.3	1,467.7	1,541.3	
Natural gas	1,683.5	1,923.8	1,496.6	1,825.0	1,683.5	1,437.3	1,411.8	1,454.0	1,536.4	1,450.2	
Communications, water and sewage	351.2	364.9	380.2	372.0	374.9	377.1	382.8	386.0	389.2	391.2	
Rent	275.9	281.1	280.2	285.3	284.4	281.4	277.9	277.0	272.3	272.3	
Maintenance and repair	686.7	718.8	743.8	734.8	741.5	742.7	744.2	746.9	748.1	749.6	
Business services	634.0	655.4	665.3	661.1	662.3	663.5	665.7	669.7	674.1	974.1	
Supplies	435.5	491.9	463.4	482.1	458.0	455.4	465.1	475.3	490.4	498.3	
Property taxes and insurance	757.3	776.3	789.2	782.7	786.9	789.8	790.4	789.7	788.8	788.2	
Interest, short-term	76.7	28.0	4.8	12.6	6.8	5.6	4.3	2.8	3.2	3.8	
Total marketing cost index	590.8	625.0	616.3	620.9	612.5	612.6	619.2	621.1	628.0	633.0	

Last two quarters preliminary. * Indexes measure changes in employee earnings and benefits and in prices of supplies used in processing, wholesaling, and retailing U.S. farm foods purchased for at-home consumption. Information contact: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375

Table 10—U.S. Meat Supply & Use

	Beg. stocks	Produc- tion1	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Consumption		Conversion factor3	Primary market price4
							Total	Per capita2		
<i>Million lbs.5</i>										
Beef										
2004	518	24,650	3,679	28,847	460	637	27,750	66	0.700	84.75
2005	637	24,787	3,599	29,023	697	571	27,754	66	0.700	87.28
2006	571	26,256	3,085	29,912	1,145	630	28,137	66	0.700	85.41
2007	630	26,523	3,052	30,205	1,431	630	28,144	65	0.700	91.82
2008	630	26,682	2,930	30,242	1,515	600	28,127	65	0.700	88.92
Pork										
2004	532	20,529	1,099	22,160	2,181	543	19,437	51	0.776	52.51
2005	543	20,705	1,024	22,272	2,666	494	19,112	50	0.776	50.05
2006	494	21,074	990	22,558	2,995	514	19,048	49	0.776	47.26
2007	514	21,962	968	23,444	3,138	542	19,763	51	0.776	47.09
2008	542	23,554	925	25,021	3,735	600	20,686	53	0.776	40.42
Veal6										
2004	5	176	0	181	0	4	177	0.6	0.83	121.59
2005	4	165	0	169	0	5	164	0.6	0.83	135.42
2006	5	156	0	161	0	6	155	0.5	0.83	133.42
2007	6	145	0	151	0	7	144	0.5	0.83	122.25
2008	7	150	0	157	0	4	153	0.5	0.83	116.36
Lamb and mutton										
2004	4	200	181	385	8	3	373	1	0.89	96.69
2005	3	191	180	375	9	10	355	1	0.89	97.76
2006	10	190	190	390	18	16	356	1	0.89	77.31
2007	16	188	202	406	10	13	384	1	0.89	84.93
2008	13	181	200	394	9	18	367	1	0.89	88.06
Total red meat										
2004	1,059	45,555	4,960	51,574	2,649	1,187	47,737	119	--	--
2005	1,187	45,848	4,803	51,838	3,373	1,080	47,385	117	--	--
2006	1,080	47,675	4,265	53,020	4,158	1,166	47,696	117	--	--
2007	1,166	48,817	4,223	54,206	4,579	1,192	48,435	118	--	--
2008	1,192	50,567	4,055	55,814	5,259	1,222	48,333	119	--	--
									\$/lb	
Broilers										
2004	608	33,699	27	34,334	4,783	713	28,837	84	0.859	74
2005	713	34,986	34	35,733	5,203	924	29,607	86	0.859	71
2006	924	35,120	47	36,090	5,205	745	30,139	87	0.859	64
2007	745	35,739	61	36,545	5,772	739	30,034	85	0.859	76
2008	739	36,505	60	37,304	6,000	675	30,629	86	0.859	78-82
Mature chickens										
2004	3	504	2	509	213	3	293	1	1	--
2005	3	516	1	520	130	2	388	1	1	--
2006	2	504	3	509	159	5	345	1	1	--
2007	5	498	4	507	165	2	341	1	1	--
2008	2	525	3	529	150	2	377	1	1	--
Turkeys										
2004	354	5,383	5	5,741	442	288	5,010	17	1	70
2005	288	5,432	8	5,728	570	206	4,952	17	1	73
2006	206	5,607	12	5,825	547	218	5,060	17	1	77
2007	218	5,880	9	6,107	554	261	5,292	18	1	82
2008	261	6,084	12	6,357	605	275	5,477	18	1	83-87
Total poultry										
2004	966	39,585	33	40,584	5,439	1,005	34,140	102	--	--
2005	1,005	40,935	42	41,981	5,902	1,132	34,947	104	--	--
2006	1,132	41,231	61	42,425	5,911	969	35,544	105	--	--
2007	969	42,117	74	43,159	6,490	1,002	35,667	104	--	--
2008	1,002	43,114	75	44,190	6,755	952	36,483	106	--	--
Red meat and poultry										
2004	2,025	85,140	4,993	92,157	8,089	2,192	81,877	222	--	--
2005	2,192	86,783	4,845	93,819	9,274	2,212	82,333	221	--	--
2006	2,212	88,907	4,326	95,445	10,070	2,135	83,240	221	--	--
2007	2,135	90,934	4,297	97,365	11,069	2,194	84,102	222	--	--
2008	2,194	93,681	4,130	100,004	12,014	2,174	85,816	224	--	--

-- = Not available. Values for the last 2 years are forecasts. 1. Total including farm production for red meat and federally inspected plus nonfederally inspected for poultry. 2. Retail-weight basis. 3. Red meat, carcass to retail conversion; poultry, ready-to-cook production to retail weight. 4. Beef: Medium #1, Nebraska Direct 1,100-1,300 lb.; pork: barrows and gilts, Iowa, Southern Minnesota; veal: farm price of calves; lamb and mutton: choice slaughter lambs, San Angelo; broilers: wholesale 12-city average; turkeys: wholesale NY 8-16 lb. young hens. 5. Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook for poultry. 6. Beginning in 1989, veal trade is no longer reported separately. *Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173*

Table 11—U.S. Egg Supply and Use

Year	Beg. stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Hatching Use	Ending Stocks	Consumption		Primary Market Price
								Total	Per Capita	
<i>Million Dozen</i>										
2000	7.6	7,062.0	8.4	7,078.0	171.1	940.2	11.4	5,955.3	253.1	0.689
2001	11.4	7,187.0	8.9	7,207.3	190.0	964.2	10.4	6,042.7	254.1	0.671
2002	10.4	7,270.0	15.0	7,295.4	174.0	961.3	10.3	6,149.8	256.2	0.671
2003	10.3	7,299.0	13.3	7,322.6	146.0	959.4	13.7	6,203.5	256.0	0.879
2004	13.7	7,450.0	12.7	7,476.4	167.6	988.1	14.5	6,306.2	258.0	0.822
2005	14.5	7,538.0	8.5	7,561.0	203.3	996.7	16.0	6,345.0	257.2	0.655
2006	16.0	7,650.0	8.6	7,674.6	202.1	992.2	12.5	6,467.8	259.7	0.718
2007	12.5	7,587.0	13.6	7,613.1	250.3	1,016.3	11.1	6,335.4	251.7	1.144
2008	11.1	7,501.0	14.6	7,526.7	206.3	996.3	17.2	6,306.9	248.3	1.283
2009	17.2	7,534.0	11.0	7,562.2	242.2	955.1	18.0	6,346.9	247.7	1.030
2010	18.0	7,638.0	12.4	7,668.4	244.3	985.4	18.0	6,420.7	248.5	1.010
2011	18.0	7,635.0	12.0	7,665.0	237.0	1,010.0	18.0	6,400.0	245.6	0.95-1.03

Values for the last year are forecasts. Values for the previous year are preliminary. * Cartoned grade A large eggs, New York.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

Table 12—U.S. Milk Supply & Use

Production	Commercial				Total commer- cial supply	Commercial				CCC net removals	
	Farm use	Farm market- ings	Beg. stocks	Imports2		CCC net re- movals	Ending stocks	Exports3	Disap- pear- ance	All milk price1	Skim solids basis
	<i>Billion lbs. (milkfat basis)</i>								\$/cwt	<i>Billion lbs.</i>	
2001	165.3	1.2	164.1	6.8	5.7	176.7	0.1	7.0	169.5	15.04	5.8
2002	170.1	1.1	168.9	7.0	5.1	181.1	0.3	9.9	170.9	12.18	9.7
2003	170.4	1.1	169.3	9.9	5.0	184.2	1.2	8.3	174.7	12.55	8.1
2004	170.9	1.1	169.8	8.3	5.3	183.4	-0.1	7.2	176.4	16.05	1.3
2005	176.9	1.1	175.8	7.2	7.5	190.5	0.0	8.0	179.2	15.13	-1.0
2006	181.8	1.1	180.7	8.0	7.5	196.2	0.0	9.5	180.7	12.88	0.7
2007	185.7	1.1	184.6	9.5	7.2	201.3	0.0	10.4	185.2	19.13	0.0
2008	190.0	1.1	188.9	10.4	5.3	204.6	0.0	10.1	185.7	18.33	1.3
2009	189.3	1.0	188.3	10.1	5.6	204.0	0.7	11.3	187.3	12.83	2.9
2010	192.8	1.0	191.8	11.3	4.3	207.4	0.2	10.5	188.5	16.30	0.0
2011	195.5	1.0	194.6	10.5	4.1	209.2	0.0	10.6	192.3	16.35	0.0

Values for latest year are forecasts. Values for the preceding year are preliminary. 1. Delivered to plants and dealers; does not reflect deductions.

2. Import forecasts have been revised back to 2004. The new series has added a number of tariff lines and relies solely on Census data.

3. Exports on a milk equivalent fat basis are now reported separately from commercial disappearance. Historical data available back to 2004.

4. Arbitrarily weighted average of milkfat basis (40 percent) and skim solids basis (60 percent). *Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148*

Published November 2010

Table 13 -- Poultry & Eggs

	Annual		2009 Aug	2010		May	June	July	Aug
	2007	2008		Mar	Apr				
Broilers									
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	36,159.1	36,906.4	35,505.8	3,012.1	3,153.6	3,045.4	3,019.7	3,139.9	3,057.7
Wholesale price									
12-city (cents/lb.)	76.4	79.7	77.6	74.5	84.0	82.1	86.4	86.6	86.1
Price of grower feed (\$/ton) 1/	178.9	256.9	218.4	220.5	204.2	204.3	204.0	204.0	208.2
Broiler-feed price ratio 2/	5.0	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.9
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lb.)	732.3	718.8	745.0	661.7	607.3	596.1	607.5	663.5	634.8
Broiler-type chicks hatched (mil.)	9,590.0	9,467.5	9,106.0	781.4	787.0	767.2	797.8	786.7	800.9
Turkey									
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	5,950.8	6,246.4	5,662.4	463.4	489.9	454.9	438.8	489.3	466.9
Wholesale price, Eastern U.S.									
8-16 lb. Young hens (cents/lb.)	82.1	87.5	79.5	81.3	82.6	83.9	86.5	93.4	98.7
Price of turkey grower feed (\$/ton) 1/	174.4	249.2	199.8	196.5	186.4	182.0	181.0	178.8	187.5
Turkey-feed price ratio 2/	6.0	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.9	6.7
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lb.)	218.4	260.6	396.1	641.1	342.4	379.7	422.1	461.8	507.2
Poults placed in U.S. (mil.)	308.3	295.6	274.0	22.7	23.0	24.4	24.0	23.9	26.0
Eggs									
Farm production (mil.)	91,046.0	90,017.0	90,408.0	7,593.0	7,813.0	7,548.0	7,685.0	7,455.0	7,691.0
Average number of layers (mil.)	346.0	338.7	337.3	322.6	340.9	339.9	337.9	338.5	338.8
Rate of lay (eggs per layer on farms)	263.1	265.8	268.0	22.8	22.9	22.2	22.7	22.0	22.7
Cartoned price, New York, grade A									
large (cents/doz.) 3/	114.4	128.3	103.0	96.9	134.9	92.5	78.3	77.6	85.4
Price of laying feed (\$/ton) 1/	184.5	254.8	236.2	233.2	190.2	219.1	248.2	247.6	236.0
Egg-feed price ratio 2/	10.2	8.6	7.2	6.5	12.2	7.0	5.1	5.0	6.0
Stocks, first of month									
Frozen (mil. doz.)	12.5	11.1	17.2	17.1	18.3	16.4	17.0	17.0	19.0
Replacement chicks hatched (mil.)	446.6	467.8	468.1	37.9	45.2	47.5	43.1	42.6	38.1

1/ Calculated from price ratios that were revised February 1995. 2/ Pounds of feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs or 1 lb. of broiler or turkey liveweight (revised February 1995). 3/ Price of cartoned eggs to volume buyers for delivery to retailers.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

Table 14—Dairy

	2009					2010				
	2007	2008	2009	Oct.	May	June	July	August	Sept	Oct.
Class III (cheese milk) 3.5% fat (\$/cwt)	18.04	17.44	11.36	12.82	13.38	13.62	13.74	15.15	16.26	16.94
Chicago Mercantile Exchange prices										
Butter (cents/lb.)	136.8	146.3	124.3	128.3	159.0	163.8	177.9	199.0	222.6	219.0
Am. cheese, 40 pound blocks (cents/lb.)	175.8	185.6	129.6	147.1	144.2	139.6	155.5	163.7	173.7	172.5
Wholesale price										
Nonfat dry milk (cents/lb.) ¹	181.1	130.4	101.0	122.4	131.8	130.1	124.2	120.7	124.5	123.9
USDA net removals										
Total (mil. lb.) ²	0.0	24.0	703.0	206.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Butter (mil. lb.)	0.0	0.0	28.5	8.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Am. cheese (mil. lb.)	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfat dry milk (mil. lb.)	0.0	110.7	229.8	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Milk										
Milk prod. 23 states (mil. lb.)	170,781	176,589	175,312	14,306	15,781	15,177	15,316	15,001	14,472	14,784
Milk per cow (lb.)	20,477	20,704	20,849	1,720	1,893	1,817	1,830	1,794	1,729	1,767
Number of milk cows (1,000)	8,353	8,495	8,409	8,316	8,337	8,352	8,370	8,362	8,368	8,368
U.S. milk production (mil. lb.) ³	186,236	189,978	190,396	15,427	17,013	16,357	16,445	16,102	15,530	15,882
Stocks, beginning ²										
Total (mil. lb.)	9,510	10,364	10,056	13,670	13,384	13,632	13,372	13,584	12,635	12,051
Commercial (mil. lb.)	9,500	10,356	10,045	13,656	13,384	13,362	13,372	13,575	12,635	12,051
Government (mil. lb.)	10	8	11	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports, total (mil. lb.) ²	4,638	3,902	4,058	334	214	204	234	406	221	--
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.) ²	188,226	193,105	189,373	15,484	16,893	16,743	16,385	17,376	16,035	--
Butter										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,532.9	1,651.1	1,569.1	112.9	130.5	117.3	111.0	101.7	110.5	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	108.5	155.1	119.0	227.9	206.3	212.5	197.6	193.5	155.3	130.0
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,518.9	1710.1	1,567.6	144.3	125.5	133.3	116.8	142.1	136.6	--
American cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	3,877.8	4,055.1	4,168.1	347.1	370.3	370.0	368.4	353.7	354.6	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	534.0	507.9	538.1	596.2	609.5	614.9	627.0	639.5	633.5	636.8
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	3,952.4	4,064.1	4,193.4	366.6	366.8	359.5	358.1	362.7	352.3	--
Other cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	5,822.7	5,785.2	5,936.6	514.8	509.0	510.9	513.2	521.5	523.9	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	283.2	289.6	313.9	387.8	398.8	401.4	398.3	413.8	407.2	405.2
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	6,188.2	6080.4	6,138.9	539.9	524.5	532.9	517.3	565.8	548.5	--
Nonfat dry milk										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,298.5	1,516.2	1,487.8	91.5	154.3	136.2	131.8	119.6	108.9	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	79.8	163.7	200.2	121.4	144.0	148.1	174.4	193.6	164.4	139.3
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,213.6	1,377.4	1,346.2	107.0	150.3	109.8	112.7	148.8	134.0	--
Frozen dessert										
Production (mil. gal.) ⁴	1,333.1	1,315.2	1,294.0	102.5	124.0	134.5	124.2	119.6	110.9	--
				2009		2010			2011	
	2007	2008	2009	IV	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Milk production (mil. lb.)	185,654	189,982	189,320	46,265	49,753	48,077	47,606	48,572	50,380	48,454
Milk per cow (lb.)	20,204	20,396	20,576	5,090	5,461	5,270	5,220	5,320	5,515	5,310
No. of milk cows (1,000)	9,189	9,315	9,201	9,090	9,111	9,123	9,120	9,130	9,135	9,125

-- = Not available. Quarterly values for latest year are preliminary. 1. Prices paid f.o.b. Central States production area.

2. Milk equivalent, fat basis. 3. Monthly data ERS estimates. 4. Hard ice cream, total lowfat ice cream, and hard sherbet.

Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148

Table 15—Wool

	Annual			2004			2005			
	2002	2003	2004	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
U.S. wool price (¢/lb.) ¹	190	241	235	235	236	232	207	185	187	163
Imported wool price (¢/lb.) ²	263	302	249	249	235	240	252	237	--	--
U.S. mill consumption, scoured										
Carpet wool (1,000 lb.)	6,891	6,017	7,775	1,908	1,529	2,285	--	--	--	--

-- = Not available. 1. Wool price delivered at U.S. mills, clean basis, Graded Territory 64's (20.60-22.04 microns) staple 2-3/4" and up.

2. Wool price, Charleston, SC warehouse, clean basis, Australian 60/62's, type 64A (24 micron). Duty since 1982 has been 10 cents.

Information contact: Wilma L. Davis (202) 694-5304

Table 16—Meat Animals

	Annual			2007				2008		
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Cattle on feed (United States, 1000+ head capacity)										
Number on feed (1,000 head) ¹	11,299	11,804	11,974	11,599	10,967	11,760	12,099	12,097	11,966	11,853
Placed on feed (1,000 head)	23,556	23,595	23,410	1,960	2,716	2,134	1,701	1,787	1,723	1,736
Marketings (1,000 head)	22,172	22,477	22,466	1,843	1,876	1,738	1,645	1,858	1,776	1,842
Other disappearance (1,000 head)	879	948	821	72	47	57	58	60	60	63
Market prices (\$/cwt)										
Slaughter cattle										
Choice steers, 1,100-1,300 lb.										
Texas	87.88	86.16	93.13	96.60	92.87	93.66	93.01	92.45	91.83	89.40
Neb. direct	87.28	85.41	91.82	96.39	91.69	93.37	90.50	88.63	90.85	89.28
Boning utility cows, Sioux Falls	54.36	47.56	52.12	52.00	53.20	46.25	48.75	50.00	55.94	55.69
Feeder steers										
Medium no. 1, Oklahoma City										
600-650 lb.	120.10	117.68	115.47	118.07	113.24	110.47	109.70	105.21	113.16	113.20
750-800 lb.	110.94	107.14	108.23	103.92	111.26	109.94	105.43	97.45	102.89	100.40
Slaughter hogs										
Barrows and gilts, 51-52 percent lean										
National Base converted to live equal.	50.01	47.28	47.10	45.47	41.96	36.95	39.40	36.77	42.74	39.40
Sows, Iowa, S.MN 1-2 300-400 lb.	42.70	36.24	35.38	36.53	30.89	28.32	24.16	21.60	25.89	25.33
Slaughter sheep and lambs										
Lambs, Choice, San Angelo	97.76	77.31	84.94	84.50	84.90	84.83	92.92	86.63	88.82	83.25
Ewes, Good, San Angelo	55.23	39.50	40.59	47.69	34.10	39.00	41.75	41.69	37.75	37.69
Feeder lambs										
Choice, San Angelo	130.62	105.10	103.84	101.75	100.05	100.13	106.50	105.63	119.88	114.56
Wholesale meat prices, Midwest										
Boxed beef cut-out value										
Choice, 600-900 lb.	145.78	146.88	149.78	159.23	144.09	145.39	148.25	146.41	149.63	144.42
Select, 600-900 lb.	136.36	132.62	140.02	149.80	132.86	132.67	134.27	138.06	146.11	142.64
Pork cutout	69.84	67.62	67.54	66.36	60.43	58.89	58.67	56.71	61.42	57.57
Pork loins, bone-in, 1/4" trim, 14-19 lb.	113.22	104.46	104.17	101.04	93.41	88.25	86.46	87.70	90.22	90.33
Pork bellies, 12-14 lb.	81.46	82.81	88.97	93.25	71.58	75.69	77.08	75.56	78.94	67.26
Hams, bone-in, trimmed, 20-23 lb.	64.07	64.04	57.96	56.50	56.43	52.55	50.61	48.66	57.31	49.10
All fresh beef retail price	364.30	361.30	377.40	372.00	377.30	383.50	379.30	382.50	387.70	390.60
Commercial slaughter (1,000 head) ²										
Cattle	32,387	33,698	34,264	2,793	3,102	2,831	2,648	2,898	2,643	2,731
Steers	17,082	17,478	17,285	1,393	1,481	1,340	1,279	1,391	1,274	1,328
Heifers	9,932	9,820	10,207	820	970	873	799	867	818	839
Cows	4,862	5,336	5,675	488	541	527	483	545	465	473
Bull and stags	511	511	554	46	54	47	41	45	40	47
Calves	734	711	758	71	65	59	61	72	69	71
Sheep and lambs	2,698	2,699	2,694	280	248	237	229	213	212	231
Hogs	103,382	104,737	109,172	9,202	10,657	10,049	9,690	10,557	9,378	9,662
Barrows and gilts	99,962	100,113	104,352	8,790	10,203	9,634	9,301	10,128	8,992	9,242
Commercial production (mil. lb.)										
Beef	24,683	26,152	26,421	2,118	2,443	2,229	2,061	2,232	2,039	2,103
Veal	156	147	137	14	11	10	10	11	11	11
Lamb and mutton	187	185	183	20	16	16	15	15	15	16
Pork	20,685	21,054	21,943	1,861	2,145	2,045	1,973	2,158	1,903	1,963
	Annual			2006		2007		2008		
	2005	2006	2007	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Hoas and pias (U.S.) ³										
Inventory (1,000 head) ¹	60,975	61,449	62,490	61,687	62,914	62,490	61,860	63,951	67,019	66,963
Breeding (1,000 head) ¹	5,969	6,011	6,087	6,060	6,079	6,087	6,110	6,120	6,149	6,161
Market (1,000 head) ¹	55,005	55,438	56,402	55,627	56,835	56,402	55,749	57,830	60,869	60,801
Farrowings (1,000 head)	11,535	11,630	12,151	2,912	2,949	2,885	2,905	2,993	2,905	3,051
Pig crop (1,000 head)	103,965	105,618	111,859	26,519	26,857	26,396	27,896	28,875	28,690	28,094
Cattle on Feed (1,000 head) ¹										
Steers and steer calves	7,175	7,570	7,574	7,092	7,197	7,574	7,433	6,742	6,832	7,646
Heifers and heifer calves	4,046	4,147	4,303	3,710	4,122	4,303	4,142	3,928	4,070	4,381
Cows and bulls	78	87	97	70	66	97	69	67	65	70

-- = Not available. 1. Beginning of period. 2. Classes estimated. 3. Quarters are Dec. of preceding year to Feb. (I), Mar.-May (II), June-Aug. (III), and Sept.-Nov. (IV). Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173.

Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization ^{1, 2}

	Area		Yield	Production	Total supply	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price
	Planted	Harvested									
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Wheat											
2005/06	57.3	46.8	38.6	1,808	2,501	117	1,020	908	2,045	456	4.26
2006/07	60.5	51.0	40.2	2,051	2,620	16	1,035	1,263	2,314	306	6.48
2007/08	63.2	55.7	44.9	2,499	2,932	255	1,005	1,015	2,275	657	6.78
2008/09*	59.2	49.9	44.5	2,218	2,993	150	987	881	2,018	976	4.87
2009/10*	53.6	47.6	46.4	2,208	3,294	180	1,016	1,250	2,446	848	5.25-5.75
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Lb./acre</i>			<i>Mil. cwt (rough equiv)</i>					\$/cwt
Rice 6											
2005/06	2.8	2.8	6,898.0	194.6	258.3	--	126.6	92.3	218.9	39.4	9.96
2006/07	2.8	2.7	7,219.0	198.4	261.7	--	125.5	106.6	232.1	29.6	12.80
2007/08	3.0	3.0	6,846.0	203.7	252.6	--	126.4	95.6	222.0	30.6	16.80
2008/09*	3.1	3.1	7,085.0	219.9	269.4	--	122.6	110.2	232.7	36.7	14.00
2009/10*	3.6	3.6	6,669.0	241.6	297.8	--	129.0	119.0	248.0	49.8	12.1-13.1
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Corn											
2005/06	78.3	70.6	149.1	10,531	12,510	5,540	3,541	2,125	11,207	1,304	3.04
2006/07	93.5	86.5	150.7	13,038	14,362	5,858	4,442	2,437	12,737	1,624	4.20
2007/08	86.0	78.6	153.9	12,092	13,729	5,182	5,025	1,849	12,056	1,673	4.06
2008/09*	86.5	79.6	164.7	13,110	14,792	5,159	5,938	1,987	13,084	1,708	3.55
2009/10*	88.2	81.3	154.3	12,540	14,257	5,300	6,180	1,950	13,430	827	4.8-5.6
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Sorghum											
2005/06	6.5	4.9	56.1	277	343	113	45	153	311	32	3.29
2006/07	7.7	6.8	73.2	497	530	165	35	277	477	53	4.08
2007/08	8.3	7.3	65.0	472	525	233	95	143	471	55	3.20
2008/09*	6.6	5.5	69.4	383	438	140	90	166	396	41	3.22
2009/10*	5.4	4.7	72.5	338	379	90	90	160	340	39	4.9-5.7
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Barley											
2005/06	3.5	3.0	61.1	180	300	49	162	20	231	69	2.85
2006/07	4.0	3.5	60.0	210	308	30	169	41	240	68	4.02
2007/08	4.2	3.8	63.6	240	337	67	169	13	249	89	5.37
2008/09*	3.6	3.1	73.0	227	333	48	164	6	217	115	4.66
2009/10*	2.9	2.5	73.1	180	311	50	165	10	225	86	3.75-4.25
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Oats											
2005/06	4.2	1.6	59.8	94	252	125	74	3	202	51	1.87
2006/07	3.8	1.5	60.1	90	264	120	74	3	198	67	2.63
2007/08	3.2	1.4	63.7	89	270	108	75	3	186	84	3.15
2008/09*	3.4	1.4	67.5	93	272	115	75	2	192	80	2.02
2009/10*	3.1	1.3	64.3	81	242	115	76	3	194	48	2.15-2.55
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Soybeans 7											
2005/06	75.5	74.6	42.9	3,197	3,655	157	1,808	1,116	3,081	574	6.43
2006/07	64.7	64.1	41.7	2,677	3,261	94	1,803	1,159	3,056	205	10.10
2007/08	75.7	74.7	39.7	2,967	3,185	106	1,662	1,279	3,047	138	9.97
2008/09*	77.5	76.4	44.0	3,359	3,512	108	1,752	1,501	3,361	151	9.59
2009/10*	77.7	76.8	43.9	3,375	3,536	116	1,665	1,570	3,351	185	10.7-12.2
	<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>			<i>Mil. bu.</i>					\$/bu.
Soybean oil											
2005/06	--	--	--	20,489	23,536	--	18,575	1,877	20,451	3,085	31.02
2006/07	--	--	--	20,580	23,730	--	18,335	2,911	21,246	2,485	52.03
2007/08	--	--	--	18,745	21,319	--	16,265	2,193	18,459	2,861	32.16
2008/09*	--	--	--	19,615	22,581	--	15,822	3,400	19,222	3,358	35.95
2009/10*	--	--	--	18,980	22,453	--	17,100	2,700	19,800	2,653	42.5-46.5
	<i>Mil. lbs.</i>										\$/lb.
Soybean meal											
2005/06	--	--	--	43,054	43,524	--	34,377	8,804	43,181	343	205.44
2006/07	--	--	--	42,284	42,768	--	33,232	9,242	42,474	294	335.94
2007/08	--	--	--	39,102	39,484	--	30,752	8,497	39,249	235	331.17
2008/09*	--	--	--	41,702	42,087	--	30,634	11,150	41,784	303	311.27
2009/10*	--	--	--	39,532	40,000	--	30,600	9,100	39,700	300	310-350
	<i>1,000 tons</i>										\$/ton 8

See footnotes at end of table, next page

Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization (continued)

Area		Yield	Production	Total supply 3	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price 4
Planted	Harvested									
<i>Mil. acres</i> <i>Lb./acre</i> <i>Mil. bales</i> <i>\$/lb.</i>										
Cotton 8										
2005/06	15.3	12.7	814.0	21.6	27.7	--	4.9	13.0	17.9	9.5
2006/07	10.8	10.5	879.0	19.2	28.7	--	4.6	13.6	18.2	10.1
2007/08	9.5	7.6	813.0	12.8	22.9	--	3.6	13.3	16.8	6.3
2008/09*	9.1	7.5	777.0	12.2	18.5	--	3.5	12.0	15.5	2.9
2009/10*	11.0	10.8	821.0	18.4	21.4	--	3.5	15.8	19.2	2.2
										74-86

-- = Not available/applicable. * November 9, 2010 Supply and Demand Estimates. 1. Marketing year beginning June 1 for wheat, barley and oats; August 1 for cotton and rice; September 1 for soybeans, corn, and sorghum; October 1 for soymeal and soyoil.

2. Conversion factors: hectare (ha.) = 2.471 acres, 1 metric ton = 2,204.622 pounds, 36.7437 bushels of wheat or soybeans, 39.3679 bushels of corn or sorghum, 45.9296 bushels of barley, 68.8944 bushels of oats, 22.046 cwt of rice, and 4.59 480-pound bales of cotton. 3. Includes imports. 4. Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. Does not include an allowance for loans outstanding and government purchases. 5. Residual included in domestic use. 6. Includes seed. 7. Simple average of 48 percent protein, Decatur. 8. Upland and extra-long staple. Stocks estimates based on Census Bureau data, resulting in an unaccounted difference between supply and use estimates.

Information contact: Wilma Davis (202) 694-5304

Table 18—Cash Prices, Selected U.S. Commodities

	Marketing year 1			2009			2010			
	2007	2008	2009	Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Wheat, no. 1 HRW, Kansas City (\$/bu.) ²	9.11	7.03	5.24	5.06	4.78	4.50	5.26	6.76	7.01	7.04
Wheat, DNS, Minneapolis (\$/bu.) ³	10.81	8.53	6.96	6.36	6.55	6.90	6.89	7.92	8.35	8.61
Rice, S.W. La. (\$/cwt) ⁴	28.12	29.52	23.35	23.00	22.35	21.31	20.50	19.85	19.22	22.81
Corn, no. 2 yellow, 30-day, Chicago (\$/bu.)	4.98	3.89	3.64	3.78	3.64	3.46	3.65	3.93	4.64	5.21
Sorghum, no. 2 yellow, Kansas City (\$/cwt)	8.38	5.79	5.75	5.49	5.77	5.50	6.03	6.59	8.23	9.10
Barley, feed, Duluth (\$/bu.)	4.86	3.38	2.24	2.07	2.26	2.23	2.06	2.54	2.99	3.32
Barley, malting Minneapolis (\$/bu.)	6.14	5.69	3.58	--	3.17	3.20	--	--	--	--
U.S. cotton price, SLM, 1-1/16 in. (¢/lb.) ⁵	61.49	47.87	67.65	59.19	74.70	75.19	76.16	81.16	91.53	108.26
Far Eastern prices										
Cotlook A Index (¢/lb.) ⁶	73.02	61.10	78.13	66.75	90.36	93.27	--	90.14	104.42	128.03
U.S. M 1-3/32 in. (¢/lb.) ⁷	74.37	62.09	81.56	73.25	90.31	92	--	92.13	106.5	129.25
Soybeans, no. 1 yellow, 15-day Chicago (\$/bu)	12.22	10.09	9.65	9.60	9.38	9.43	10.04	10.16	10.38	11.13
Soybean oil, crude, Decatur (¢/lb.)	52.03	32.16	35.95	33.15	35.41	34.47	35.07	37.57	39.21	44.02
Soybean meal, high protein, Decatur (\$/ton)	334.29	331.17	311.27	325.69	287.85	305.78	325.56	331.76	317.65	321.92

-- = Not available. 1. Marketing year runs 12 months beginning June 1 of indicated year for wheat and barley, August 1 for rice and cotton, September 1 for corn, sorghum, and soybeans, and October 1 for soymeal and oil. 2. Ordinary protein. 3. 14 percent protein. 4. Long grain, milled basis. 5. Average spot market. 6. Liverpool Cotlook "A" Index; average of 5 lowest priced growth. 7. Cotton, Memphis Eastern growth.

Information contact: Beverly Payton (202) 694-5165.

2008 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price	Income support payment rates ¹	ACRE guarantee price ²	Acres enrolled ³	Direct/Counter-cyclical payment yields ⁴
Wheat			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00		72.75	34.45 / 36.05
2009/2010	2.75	3.92	0.52 / --	6.63	--	-- / --
2010/2011	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
Long-grain rice			\$/cwt.		Mil. acres	cwt./acre
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	13.705	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Medium-grain rice			\$/cwt.		Mil. acres	cwt./acre
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	19.155	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Corn			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.005		84.45	102.55 / 114.55
2009/2010	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	4.135	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
Sorghum			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.005		11.55	56.75 / 58.45
2009/2010	1.95	2.57	0.35 / --	3.645	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
Barley			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00		8.35	47.45 / 48.55
2009/2010	1.85	2.24	0.24 / --	4.09	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
Oats			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.00		2.95	48.35 / 49.85
2009/2010	1.33	1.44	0.024 / --	2.89	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
Soybeans			\$/bu.		Mil. acres	bu./acre
2008/2009	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.005		50.65	30.95 / 34.25
2009/2010	5.00	5.80	0.44 / --	10.055	--	-- / --
2010/2011	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
Upland cotton			\$/lb.		Mil. acres	Lb./acre
2008/2009	52.00	71.25	6.67 / 12.585		17.85	595.25 / 630.65
2009/2010	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	54.005	--	-- / --
2010/2011	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
Peanuts			\$/ton		Mil. acres	Ton/acre
2008/2009	355	495	36 / 0		1.55	1.4995 / 1.4995
2009/2010	355	495	36 / -	436	--	-- / --
2010/2011	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --

-- = Not available. 1. The first entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 2. ACRE begins in 2009/2010 3. Participating base acres 4. The first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield. 5. Preliminary estimate.

Table 20—Fruit

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Citrus ¹										
Production (1,000 tons)	16,216	16,194	15,180	16,360	11,573	11,744	10,467	12,838	11,839	10,928
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) ²	23.9	23.4	23.8	22.7	21.6	21.6	17.9	20.6	20.6	--
Noncitrus ³										
Production (1,000 tons)	16,740	17,122	16,848	16,823	18,272	16,816	17,048	17,603	18,129	--
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) ²	73.6	76.0	77.5	79.8	78.3	79.6	79.5	79.6	80.2	--
	2009					2010				
Grower prices	Oct	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct
Apples (¢/pound) ⁴	31.20	29.60	29.50	30.00	31.80	30.80	30.40	31.70	34.90	34.90
Pears (¢/pound) ⁴	24.05	19.55	18.45	22.65	25.70	32.65	29.70	22.05	22.20	30.20
Strawberries (¢/pound) ⁴	108.00	144.00	94.00	67.10	78.90	67.70	57.60	81.70	73.30	79.10
Oranges (\$/box) ⁵	--	7.07	7.35	7.34	7.65	8.10	8.67	7.49	7.12	6.68
Grapefruit (\$/box) ⁵	16.41	6.66	6.14	4.46	4.67	5.40	4.10	0.50	4.70	1.10
Stocks, ending										
Fresh apples (mil. lb.)	6,060	3,397	2,605	1,933	1,366	826	464	135	3,190	5,691
Fresh pears (mil. lb.)	510	192	134	81	40	16	12	86	388	426
Frozen fruits (mil. lb.)	1,501	1,126	1,017	972	903	921	1,124	1,118	1,113	1,294
Frozen conc.orange juice (mil. single-strength gallons)	469	531	533	562	585	552	504	463	423	370

-- = Not available. 1. Year shown is when harvest concluded. 2. Fresh per capita consumption. 3. Calendar year. 4. Fresh use.

5. U.S. equivalent on-tree returns. Information contact: Susan Pollack (202) 694-5251

Table 21—Vegetables

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Production ¹										
Total vegetables (1,000 cwt)	769,354	804,463	775,761	835,018	774,430	779,019	815,409	796,256	832,746	--
Fresh (1,000 cwt) ^{2,4}	467,114	461,217	462,005	479,054	457,741	459,781	458,110	445,592	442,404	--
Processed (tons) ^{3,4}	15,112,000	17,162,310	15,687,784	17,798,220	15,834,470	15,961,930	17,864,950	17,533,190	19,517,090	--
Mushrooms (1,000 lbs) ⁵	831,107	836,398	841,162	838,083	833,677	813,849	797,348	803,896	777,914	--
Potatoes (1,000 cwt)	437,673	458,171	458,199	455,806	423,788	440,698	444,875	415,055	431,318	399,231
Sweet potatoes (1,000 cwt)	14,515	12,799	15,891	16,112	15,730	16,401	18,070	18,443	19,469	--
Dry edible beans (1,000 cwt)	19,610	30,312	22,492	17,788	26,772	24,155	25,586	25,558	25,360	32,615
Dry edible peas (1,000 cwt)	3,763	4,242	5,202	11,419	14,003	13,203	16,287	12,270	17,137	13,668
	2009					2010				
Shipments (1,000 cwt)	Oct	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep	Oct
Fresh	26,661	23,075	27,653	29,210	37,096	41,345	32,080	30,895	23,161	23,083
Iceberg lettuce	2,416	2,133	2,721	2,363	2,261	2,510	2,506	2,357	2,307	2,336
Tomatoes, all	3,976	4,359	5,164	5,254	5,614	4,994	4,338	3,764	3,472	3,819
Dry-bulb onions	5,164	4,479	4,305	4,265	5,074	4,891	4,288	4,161	4,346	4,725
Others ⁶	15,105	12,104	15,463	17,328	24,147	28,950	20,948	20,613	13,036	12,203
Potatoes, all	13,044	12,153	16,629	18,798	16,854	11,529	13,461	11,044	11,953	12,801
Sweet potatoes	675	591	785	508	564	489	376	357	604	686

-- = Not available. 1. Calendar year except mushrooms. 2. Includes fresh production of asparagus, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, lettuce, honeydews, onions, & tomatoes through 1999. In 2000, greens, okra, chile peppers, pumpkins, radishes, and squash were added. In 2002, greens, okra, radishes, eggplant, lima beans, and brussels sprouts were removed from the estimates program due to budget reductions. 3. Includes processing production of snap beans, sweet corn, green peas, tomatoes, cucumbers (for pickles), asparagus, broccoli, carrots, lima beans, spinach, and cauliflower. 4. Data after 2001 not comparable to previous years because of program changes in 2002. 5. Fresh and processing agaricus mushrooms only. Excludes specialty varieties. Crop year July 1 - June 30. 6. Includes snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloup, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, other lettuce, bell peppers, chile peppers, squash, asparagus, honeydews, and watermelons.

Table 22—Other Commodities

	Annual			2005			2006			
	2003	2004	2005	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Sugar										
Production ¹	8,379	8,649	7,477	659	458	3,935	2,281	544	640	--
Deliveries ¹	9,713	9,901	9,312	2,324	2,461	2,337	2,110	2,238	2,356	--
Stocks, ending ¹	3,432	4,088	13,829	4,438	2,926	1,332	3,357	4,150	3,072	1,698
Annual			2006							
2003	2004	2005	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
Tobacco										
Average price to grower ²										
Flue-cured (\$/cwt.)	185.1	184.6	147.4	closed	closed	closed	closed	--	--	--
Burley (\$/cwt.)	197.7	199.4	156.4	closed						
Domestic taxable removals										
Cigarettes (bil.)	376.7	373.1	363.0	31.6	28.0	33.2	34.3	27.6	33.6	29.8
Large cigars (mil.)	4,018.5	4,319.2	4,431.8	448.0	380.9	422.3	415.3	353.6	384.7	375.9

-- = Not available. 1. 1,000 short tons, raw value. Quarterly data shown at end of each quarter. 2. Crop year July-June for flue-cured, October-September for burley. Includes contract sales.

Information contacts: sugar and coffee, Mae Dean Johnson (202) 694-5245; tobacco, Tom Capehart (202) 694-5311

Table 23—World Supply & Utilization of Major Crops, Livestock, & Products

	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11
<i>Million units</i>										
Wheat										
Area (hectares)	215.4	214.8	209.9	217.6	219.7	213.3	217.9	225.2	226.2	222.1
Production (metric tons)	583.5	568.5	554.8	626.7	619.2	596.1	611.2	683.3	682.7	642.9
Exports (metric tons) ¹	105.9	105.7	108.7	111.8	117.0	111.8	117.3	143.7	135.3	127.2
Consumption (metric tons) ²	586.8	604.3	589.4	607.7	622.2	616.2	616.7	642.3	652.6	665.8
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	204.3	168.5	133.9	152.9	149.9	129.9	124.4	165.3	195.4	172.5
Coarse grains										
Area (hectares)	300.7	291.8	306.2	300.2	300.7	304.8	318.3	313.4	306.6	307.6
Production (metric tons)	896.4	874.6	916.1	1,015.4	979.6	987.3	1,079.7	1,109.5	1,108.8	1,085.2
Exports (metric tons) ¹	102.1	102.2	103.2	101.0	107.3	117.8	127.1	113.1	118.7	118.4
Consumption (metric tons) ²	909.1	902.2	945.0	978.5	993.5	1,012.4	1,056.6	1,078.9	1,104.1	1,124.0
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	199.2	171.6	142.7	179.7	165.8	140.7	163.8	194.3	199.0	160.2
Rice, milled										
Area (hectares)	150.9	146.4	148.9	151.3	153.4	154.2	155.1	157.8	155.2	159.7
Production (metric tons)	400.1	379.0	392.7	401.3	418.6	420.4	433.6	448.1	441.0	451.4
Exports (metric tons) ¹	26.9	28.7	27.4	28.2	29.7	31.5	31.2	28.9	29.5	30.5
Consumption (metric tons) ²	413.9	408.8	414.7	409.1	415.8	421.3	428.0	437.1	437.3	452.5
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	132.8	103.0	80.9	73.1	76.0	75.0	80.6	91.7	95.4	94.3
Total grains										
Area (hectares)	667.0	653.0	665.0	669.1	673.8	672.3	691.3	696.5	688.0	689.4
Production (metric tons)	1,880.0	1,822.0	1,863.6	2,043.4	2,017.4	2,003.8	2,124.6	2,240.8	2,232.5	2,179.5
Exports (metric tons) ¹	234.9	236.6	239.4	241.0	254.0	261.0	275.6	285.7	283.5	276.1
Consumption (metric tons) ²	1,909.8	1,915.3	1,949.1	1,995.3	2,031.5	2,049.8	2,101.3	2,158.3	2,194.0	2,242.3
Ending stocks (metric tons) ³	536.4	443.1	357.6	405.7	391.6	345.6	368.8	451.3	489.8	427.0
Oilseeds										
Crush (metric tons)	264.4	269.4	279.7	302.2	319.6	328.7	339.8	338.4	356.9	374.1
Production (metric tons)	324.8	331.5	335.8	381.3	391.3	404.4	392.0	396.4	441.0	440.7
Exports (metric tons)	62.2	69.9	66.7	74.6	75.5	82.8	91.9	94.1	108.1	111.3
Ending stocks (metric tons)	42.4	49.1	45.1	57.8	64.4	73.4	61.6	56.5	72.2	71.3
Meals										
Production (metric tons)	182.6	185.6	190.9	206.5	217.2	224.5	231.8	228.7	243.4	256.8
Exports (metric tons)	52.9	54.1	59.1	61.3	66.6	69.6	72.3	69.2	71.6	75.6
Oils										
Production (metric tons)	92.8	96.1	102.9	111.6	118.8	121.7	128.4	133.5	138.5	145.1
Exports (metric tons)	33.1	36.2	39.3	42.8	47.8	49.2	53.8	55.8	57.5	59.8
Cotton										
Area (hectares)	33.7	30.8	32.3	35.7	34.7	34.6	32.9	30.6	30.1	33.1
Production (bales)	98.7	91.0	96.7	121.6	116.4	121.8	119.7	107.1	101.3	115.2
Exports (bales)	29.1	30.5	33.2	35.0	44.9	37.5	39.0	30.1	35.6	38.8
Consumption (bales)	93.7	97.6	97.2	107.9	115.0	122.0	121.2	107.3	118.5	116.7
Ending stocks (bales)	54.5	47.6	48.1	60.6	61.9	62.2	60.7	60.5	43.6	42.2
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Beef and Pork⁴										
Production (metric tons)	138.9	142.6	144.5	147.0	150.3	153.5	152.8	156.6	157.9	158.3
Consumption (metric tons)	138.5	142.5	144.4	146.5	149.4	152.4	152.2	156.0	157.1	157.6
Exports (metric tons) ¹	9.1	10.2	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.7	12.7	13.6	13.0	13.3
Broilers and Turkeys⁴										
Production (metric tons)	60.2	62.6	63.2	64.8	68.2	69.5	73.6	76.9	77.0	79.4
Consumption (metric tons)	59.3	61.9	62.7	64.0	67.5	69.3	73.3	75.9	76.2	78.2
Exports (metric tons) ¹	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.4	7.1	8.0	9.1	9.0	9.2
Dairy										
Milk production (metric tons) ⁵	394.7	405.7	409.9	415.9	421.7	428.1	436.8	435.0	432.3	439.4

-- = Not available. P = preliminary. F = forecast. 1. Excludes intra-EU trade but includes intra-FSU trade. 2. Where stocks data are not available, consumption includes stock changes. 3. Stocks data are based on differing marketing years and do not represent levels at a given date. Data not available for all countries. 4. Calendar year data, selected countries. 5. Data prior to 1989 no longer comparable.

Source: USDA, Foreign Agricultural Service, Production, Supply, and Distribution Database.

Table 24—Prices of Principal U.S. Agricultural Trade Products

	Annual			2007			2008			
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Export commodities										
Wheat, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	4.23	5.30	7.12	5.61	9.39	8.96	10.18	10.19	11.85	12.26
Corn, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.50	3.10	4.18	4.33	4.19	4.36	4.62	5.25	5.61	5.93
Grain sorghum, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.48	3.17	4.24	4.42	4.29	4.45	4.88	5.48	5.64	5.77
Soybeans, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	6.55	6.42	8.86	7.70	10.07	11.00	11.84	12.80	14.20	13.53
Soybean oil, Decatur (¢/lb.)	22.99	24.36	34.84	29.74	38.10	42.68	45.16	49.78	56.68	57.27
Soybean meal, Decatur (\$/ton)	187.78	175.77	231.04	205.26	260.56	280.76	314.78	331.28	345.87	331.57
Cotton, 7-market avg. spot (¢/lb.)	47.36	48.52	52.99	49.21	58.99	59.59	59.44	63.34	65.92	69.27
Rice, f.o.b., mill, Houston (\$/cwt)	16.53	19.45	21.58	21.34	21.95	22.63	22.78	23.72	25.85	28.60
Inedible tallow, Chicago (¢/lb.)	16.40	15.44	28.83	--	32.00	32.00	--	--	--	--
Import commodities										
Coffee, N.Y. spot (\$/lb.)	1.01	1.04	1.12	1.05	1.22	1.20	1.26	1.28	1.42	1.38
Cocoa beans, N.Y. (\$/lb.)	0.67	0.68	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.96	0.99	1.13	1.18

-- = Not available. Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173

Table 25—Trade Balance

	Fiscal year			2009 Sep.	Apr.	May	2010			
	2009	2010	2011 F				June	July	Aug.	Sep.
Exports										
Agricultural	96,418	108,700	126500	7,268	8,229	8,266	8,011	7,934	8,523	8,703
Nonagricultural	847,170			73,573	82,240	84,442	85,408	83,602	70,195	84,991
Total ¹	943,588			80,841	90,470	92,708	93,419	91,536	78,718	93,694
Imports										
Agricultural	73,404	79,000	85500	5,470	7,014	6,914	6,968	6,621	6,647	6,573
Nonagricultural	1,518,255			132,949	146,125	148,699	159,624	157,650	162,095	159,383
Total ²	1,595,068			141,253	152,810	155,862	168,903	164,162	170,706	166,372
Trade balance										
Agricultural	23,014	29,700	41,000	1,799	1,215	1,352	1,043	1,313	1,875	2,130
Nonagricultural	-671,085			-59,376	-63,885	-64,257	-74,216	-74,049	-91,900	-74,392
Total	-651,480			-60,412	-62,340	-63,154	-75,484	-72,626	-91,988	-72,678

R = Revised. P = Preliminary. F = Forecast. Fiscal year (Oct. 1-Sep. 30).

1. Domestic exports including Department of Defense shipments (f.a.s. value).

2. Imports for consumption (customs value).

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 26—Indexes of Real Trade-Weighted Dollar Exchange Rates¹

	Annual		2010							
	2007	2008	2009	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
2005 is base year										
Total U.S. merchandise exports	94.0	92.0	96.4	91.2	90.3	92.9	93.3	92.0	91.1	90.6
U.S. agricultural export markets										
All agricultural exports	95.7	92.4	95.1	90.5	89.9	92.0	92.4	91.0	90.1	89.7
Bulk commodities	96.3	90.9	91.7	88.3	88.0	89.5	89.7	88.1	87.2	86.8
Corn	101.2	95.6	94.7	90.6	90.9	91.8	92.0	90.1	88.8	88.4
Cotton	92.3	88.2	90.5	86.3	85.3	86.7	86.9	86.0	85.4	84.9
Rice	96.6	93.0	95.8	91.3	90.6	92.3	92.4	91.2	90.3	90.0
Soybeans	96.5	90.8	91.2	88.9	88.7	90.2	90.5	88.9	88.2	87.9
Tobacco, raw	94.5	89.5	92.0	90.9	91.4	95.2	96.8	93.3	92.2	91.7
Wheat	94.4	87.8	89.0	84.9	84.5	85.7	85.7	84.4	83.3	82.8
High-value products	95.3	93.3	97.2	91.8	91.1	93.6	94.1	92.7	91.8	91.5
Processed intermediates	93.5	90.4	93.6	87.6	86.5	88.5	88.7	87.9	87.1	86.7
Soymeal	93.1	90.0	92.9	86.9	85.8	87.8	87.9	87.0	86.2	85.8
Soyoil	94.7	92.1	96.1	90.2	89.1	91.1	91.3	90.8	90.3	90.2
Produce and horticulture	95.4	94.0	97.5	91.4	90.5	92.9	93.2	92.0	91.1	90.7
Fruits	95.8	94.8	97.7	91.7	90.8	92.9	93.1	92.0	91.1	90.6
Vegetables	92.9	93.0	97.7	89.1	87.8	90.3	90.3	90.0	89.6	89.1
High-value processed	100.2	98.0	100.0	94.2	94.1	95.9	96.3	94.5	93.3	92.9
Fruit juices	94.8	93.1	96.1	90.4	89.9	92.6	93.2	91.7	90.8	90.3
Poultry	94.1	93.1	97.2	90.0	88.9	91.1	91.1	90.7	90.1	89.8
Red meats	101.8	99.4	101.1	95.3	95.4	96.9	97.3	95.4	94.0	93.7
U.S. competitor exports										
All agricultural exports	91.1	87.6	91.6	89.6	89.5	93.6	95.3	92.3	91.3	90.7
Bulk commodities	88.4	84.4	88.3	83.2	82.6	85.4	86.4	84.5	83.9	83.0
Corn	91.5	86.8	89.9	88.2	88.3	91.1	92.1	90.0	89.7	89.1
Cotton	90.2	84.5	87.2	82.2	81.8	83.9	84.9	83.3	82.5	81.7
Rice	92.7	85.5	86.6	81.4	80.5	81.8	82.3	81.5	80.5	79.4
Soybeans	83.0	77.8	81.4	74.2	73.2	74.6	74.8	73.6	73.5	72.3
Tobacco, raw	86.7	82.4	85.7	81.0	80.5	83.3	84.3	82.1	81.4	80.6
Wheat	91.0	88.9	93.9	88.6	88.1	92.2	93.9	91.3	90.4	89.6
High-value products	91.3	87.8	91.8	90.1	90.0	94.3	96.0	92.9	91.9	91.3
Processed intermediates	88.0	84.4	88.8	84.2	83.7	85.4	85.9	84.4	84.5	83.5
Soymeal	87.8	84.1	88.2	83.3	82.8	84.6	85.0	83.6	83.6	82.6
Soyoil	88.5	84.9	89.9	85.9	85.4	87.2	87.6	86.1	86.2	85.2
Produce and horticulture	91.7	87.5	91.3	90.0	89.9	94.1	95.8	93.0	92.0	91.6
Fruits	92.6	88.7	92.0	91.1	91.0	95.1	96.7	93.9	92.7	92.2
Vegetables	92.8	88.8	93.5	92.4	92.3	97.1	98.9	96.2	95.3	95.2
High-value processed	90.3	86.5	90.3	87.1	87.1	91.3	93.2	90.0	89.1	88.3
Fruit juices	92.9	89.0	92.9	93.2	93.8	99.2	101.4	97.6	96.5	96.2
Poultry	88.7	84.1	87.5	85.2	85.1	89.0	90.5	87.7	86.7	85.9
Red meats	90.3	87.3	91.3	86.3	86.0	90.0	92.2	89.0	88.1	87.1
U.S. agricultural import suppliers										
All agricultural imports	91.8	89.7	94.6	89.2	88.3	91.5	92.3	90.7	89.9	89.4
Produce and Horticulture	94.1	92.2	98.0	92.7	91.4	94.2	94.6	93.9	92.9	92.7
Fruits	93.6	90.5	94.7	91.4	90.2	92.3	92.6	91.7	90.3	89.6
Vegetables	94.4	93.4	100.5	93.7	92.3	95.7	96.1	95.5	95.0	95.0
Fish	90.7	87.6	89.5	84.8	83.8	85.3	85.3	84.6	83.7	82.9
Tropical Product Imports	89.6	86.6	90.2	84.0	83.1	85.2	85.1	84.0	83.3	82.9
Coffee	89.1	84.3	87.2	80.2	79.7	81.6	81.2	79.7	78.7	78.0
Cocoa	90.6	87.7	91.7	87.4	86.6	89.2	89.4	89.0	88.7	88.6
Sugar and Sweeteners	91.9	89.8	94.9	88.4	87.3	89.8	90.0	89.2	88.5	88.1
Rubber and Gums	84.3	83.2	85.2	76.4	75.2	76.3	75.4	73.8	72.8	72.2
Animals and Product Imports	91.9	91.2	96.4	88.3	87.2	90.6	92.0	89.9	89.3	88.5
Beverages excluding Fruit Juices	93.7	91.5	97.0	94.5	94.3	99.6	101.8	98.6	97.5	97.2
Wine	92.5	89.4	92.9	91.6	92.0	97.6	100.5	96.0	94.6	93.7
Malt Beverages	95.1	94.1	102.0	98.1	97.3	102.4	103.9	102.0	101.2	101.6
Grains&Feed	91.4	90.6	95.6	89.0	87.9	91.0	91.5	90.5	89.9	89.4
Oilseeds and Product Imports	90.1	87.6	91.5	86.8	85.8	88.9	89.7	88.1	87.3	86.7
Vegetable Oils	90.1	87.1	91.0	87.2	86.3	89.7	90.6	88.7	87.8	87.2
Dairy Products	92.8	91.5	96.8	92.6	92.3	96.5	98.6	95.0	94.2	93.5
Fruit Juices	89.6	85.1	88.4	84.2	83.2	84.9	85.2	84.2	83.4	82.5

The weights used for "total U.S. merchandise exports" index are based on U.S. total merchandise exports to the largest 79 trading partners.

Weights are based on relative importance of major U.S. customers, competitors in world markets, and suppliers to the U.S. Indexes are subject to revisions for up to 1 year due to delayed reporting by some countries. High-value products are total agricultural exports less bulk exports.

Source: Nominal exchange rates are obtained from the IMF International Financial Statistics. Exchange rates for the EU-12 are obtained from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Full historical series are available back to January 1970 at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/exchangers/>

1. A major revision to the weighting scheme and commodity definitions was completed in June 2008. This significantly altered the series from previous versions. Beginning in July 2008, the base of the series has been changed from 2000 to 2005. In addition, the composition of the commodities and commodity groups under U.S. suppliers was changed to more closely reflect the pattern of U.S. imports.

Information contact: Mathew Shane (202) 694-5282 or email:mshane@ers.usda.gov.

Table 27—U.S. Agricultural Exports and Imports

units of measure	Fiscal year			Sep.		Fiscal year			Sep.	
	2009	2010	2011 F	2009	2010	2009	2010	2011 F	2009	2010
	1,000 units					\$ million				
Exports										
Animals live	427	438		31	40	526	610		55	49
Red Meats and prens. ¹	(MT) 3,058	3,256	3,100	237	269	7,723	8,763	9,400	606	783
Dairy products	64,298	90,846		0	0	2,334	3,458	3,200	194	347
Poultry meats ²	(MT) 3,454	3,279	3,000	293	261	3,941	3,577	2,960	346	283
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT) 1,091	1,267		105	129	676	950		72	97
Hides and skins, furskins	0	0		0	0	1,507	2,117	2,300	116	192
Cattle hides, whole	15,913	15,220		0	0	601	841		48	83
Mink pelts	(NO) 4,881	6,138		163	161	143	220		4	5
Grains and feeds	(MT) 94,770	106,212		9,139	10,467	26,419	27,339	35,400	2,276	2,594
Wheat ³	(MT) 22,545	25,848	34,500	1,884	2,834	5,997	5,868	9,800	466	664
Wheat flour	(MT) 244	358		34	18	121	153		16	8
Rice	(MT) 3,388	4,265	4,400	248	286	2,241	2,311	2,300	149	140
Feed grains incl. products ⁴	(MT) 52,687	55,190	54,300	5,218	5,248	10,589	10,366	13,300	928	997
Feeds and fodders	(MT) 13,771	18,160	19,300	1,544	1,869	4,508	5,449	6,100	453	497
Other grain products	(MT) 1,697	1,964		180	179	2,609	2,856		236	261
Fruits, nuts, and preps.	(MT) 4,621	4,776		317	291	8,455	9,348		577	572
Fruit juices incl. frozen	(HL) 999	1,091		72	80	1,107	1,152		91	95
Vegetables and prens. ⁵	46	47		3	5	5,005	5,294		377	406
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT) 168	184	200	3	4	1,199	1,221	1,200	20	25
Cotton, excl. linters	(MT) 2,737	2,682	3,400	193	222	3,514	4,758	8,000	263	428
Seeds	(MT) 413	445		21	23	1,235	1,218		62	69
Sugar, cane or beet ⁹	(MT) 151	251		12	20	86	153		8	14
Oilseeds and products	(MT) 46,516	56,702		2,288	2,544	20,856	25,483	28,300	1,240	1,305
Oilseeds	(MT) 35,713	42,696		1,582	1,654	14,790	18,002		769	752
Soybeans	(MT) 34,947	41,770	42,700	1,507	1,586	13,815	16,945	20,300	687	664
Protein meal	(MT) 200	124		11	14	55	35		47	57
Vegetable oils	(MT) 2,820	3,335		290	324	3,045	3,557		296	340
Essential oils	(MT) 103	108		9	10	1,234	1,367		114	124
Other	0	0	0	0	0	26,485	14,623		990	1,140
Total Agricultural Exports	0	0	0	0	0	96,295	108,664	126,500	7,407	8,523
Imports										
Animals, live	19,726	21,849	8,000	561	606	1,982	2,143	2,000	111	142
Meats and preps., excl. poultry	(MT) 1	1	1,300	107	116	4	4	4,300	337	426
Beef and veal	(MT) 896	803	900	67	70	2,931	2,847	3,100	214	258
Pork	(MT) 354	370	400	29	35	988	1,138	1,200	76	116
Dairy products	10,641	11,270		1,122	830	2,741	2,556	2,500	191	242
Poultry and products	10,628	13,664		917	1,200	393	478		32	48
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT) 89	101		6	9	98	126		9	13
Hides and skins, incl. furskins	1,572	1,425		188	113	123	164		2	5
Wool, unmanufactured	(MT) 5	4		0	0	18	18		2	1
Grains and feeds	2,545	2,719		103	208	7,549	7,610	8,200	631	682
Fruits and prens. excl. juices ⁶	(MT) 9,911	10,608	11,000	597	752	8,168	8,946	11,000	546	585
Bananas and plantains	(MT) 3,905	4,355		227	357	1,529	1,739		132	152
Fruit juices	(HL) 4,399	4,162	4,300	367	388	1,414	1,279	1,400	106	126
Vegetables and prens. ⁵	41	58	8,800	5	7	7,997	9,079	9,600	539	627
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT) 197	167		11	12	867	725		32	44
Cotton, unmanufactured	(MT) 0	0		0	0	0	1		0	0
Seeds	(MT) 327	263		15	16	780	775		37	44
Nursery stock and cut flowers	0	0		184	186	594	621	1,600	94	103
Sugar, cane or beet	(MT) 2,795	2,949		163	433	1,243	1,851	4,600	76	271
Oilseeds and products	(MT) 6,691	6,296		508	557	5,224	5,128	5,600	394	473
Oilseeds	(MT) 1,279	1,277		84	60	630	583		43	31
Protein meal	(MT) 1,771	1,296		117	136	353	323		27	36
Vegetable oils	(MT) 3,641	3,723	3,600	307	361	4,241	4,222	4,000	323	407
Reverances excl. fruit juices ⁷	(HL) 5,088	5,129	4,300	432	485	9,393	9,525	8,100	797	840
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices ⁹	(MT) 3,150	3,201		255	266	8,869	10,194		734	884
Coffee incl. products ¹⁰	(MT) 1,386	1,321	1,400	114	126	4,148	4,393	4,800	348	437
Cocoa and chocolate	(MT) 1,148	1,242	1,400	88	84	3,343	4,287	4,700	273	314
Rubber	(MT) 739	914	1,000	49	77	1,569	2,433	3,000	76	245
Essential oils	(MT) 66	67		5	4	2,005	2,020	2,600	143	126
Total Agricultural Imports	0	0	0	0	0	73,404	78,953	85,500	5,509	6,647

F = Forecast. Fiscal year basis (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). Projections are from *Outlook for U.S. Agricultural Trade*.

1. Projection includes beef, pork, and variety meats only.

2. Projection includes only federally inspected broiler meats.

3. Value projection excludes wheat flour.

4. Projection excludes feed grain products.

5. Includes pulses.

6. Value projection includes juice.

7. Quantity and projections include wine and malt beverages only; nonalcoholic beverages are excluded.

8. Value projection includes natural drugs.

9. Projections includes sugar and tropical products.

10. Volume includes beans only.

0 = Not available; includes mixed units and cannot be summed.

NO = Numbers. HL = Hectoliters. MT = Metric tons.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 28—U.S. Agricultural Exports by Region

Region and country	Fiscal year			September	April	May	2010			
	2009	2010	2011F				June	July	August	September
<i>Million dollars</i>										
WESTERN HEMISPHERE	38,200	40,408	45,700	3,056	3,465	3,503	3,437	3,387	3,401	3,449
NORTH AMERICA	28,865	30,497	34,000	114	101	112	114	104	154	2,625
CANADA	15,540	16,566	18,000	2,326	2,647	2,657	2,648	2,568	2,562	1,431
MEXICO	13,325	13,932	16,000	331	411	488	423	454	448	1,194
CARIBBEAN	3,150	3,124	3,500	457	617	570	556	489	515	243
CENTRAL AMERICA	2,657	2,720	3,200	102	98	101	126	98	143	241
SOUTH AMERICA	3,528	4,066	5,000	32	39	54	38	55	65	340
BRAZIL	382	527	700	7,268	8,229	8,266	8,011	7,934	8,523	63
COLOMBIA	955	829	1,000	204	235	239	194	203	240	64
VENEZUELA	1,050	1,072	1,200	46	111	116	88	91	115	81
ASIA	37,628	45,736	54,800	2,683	3,223	3,166	3,001	3,050	3,347	3,024
EAST ASIA	30,731	36,932	43,500	138	77	88	148	123	166	2,402
CHINA	11,073	15,070	17,500	204	282	230	252	242	231	890
HONG KONG	1,737	2,460	3,300	486	576	549	513	497	542	213
JAPAN	11,182	11,228	13,000	175	78	109	116	79	111	721
SOUTH KOREA	3,821	4,982	6,000	2,112	2,505	2,484	2,331	2,457	2,678	367
TAIWAN	2,889	3,174	3,700	199	250	241	212	243	235	209
SOUTH ASIA	1,216	1,479	2,200	322	412	483	440	351	445	109
SOUTHEAST ASIA	5,681	7,325	9,100	983	1,253	1,189	1,181	1,112	1,164	513
INDONESIA	1,667	2,130	2,500	27	34	28	21	20	22	162
MALAYSIA	562	778	900	200	158	163	213	177	264	42
PHILIPPINES	1,247	1,606	1,800	96	141	115	116	112	129	117
THAILAND	909	1,082	1,300	111	99	71	75	58	67	69
EUROPE/EURASIA	9,919	10,255	11,100	608	755	779	696	691	764	697
EUROPEAN UNION-27 ¹	7,611	8,511	9,100	1,343	1,394	1,468	1,467	1,456	1,398	614
OTHER EUROPE ²	549	374	500	586	724	529	533	804	916	20
FORMER SOVIET UNION-12 ³	1,759	1,370	1,500	88	50	60	78	79	62	149
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	1,418	1,044	1,200	142	54	86	80	50	85	118
MIDDLE EAST	4,863	5,597	6,900	152	175	197	187	178	164	525
SAUDI ARABIA	686	836	1,000	62	61	87	80	84	60	80
TURKEY	1,387	2,012	2,700	98	148	204	165	176	203	66
AFRICA	4,286	4,967	6,400	181	177	158	162	173	184	275
N AFRICA	2,127	2,787	4,000	105	146	163	181	152	154	457
EGYPT	1,421	1,583	2,000	322	301	377	344	375	367	331
SUB-SAHARA	2,159	2,180	2,400	852	944	1,033	958	881	916	275
OCEANIA	1,239	1,385	1,400	48	53	71	56	42	36	129
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS	96,295	108,664	126,500	181	177	158	162	173	184	8,703

Based on fiscal year (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). F = Forecast.

1/ The former EU-25 plus Romania and Bulgaria who acceded in January 2007.

2/ Major countries include Switzerland, Norway, Iceland, and the former Yugoslav States. Projections include Romania and Bulgaria.

3/ The former 15 Republics of the Soviet Union minus the three Baltic Republics.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

Table 29—Value Added to the U.S. Economy by the Agricultural Sector

Component accounts	2006	2007	2008	2009	8/20/2010	2000-2009
					2010F	average
					\$ billion	
Value of crop production	118.7	151.1	185.1	169.0	168.3	126.0
Food grains	9.1	13.6	18.7	14.4	13.2	10.1
Feed crops	29.4	42.3	58.9	50.2	48.0	32.4
Cotton	5.5	6.5	5.2	3.5	5.3	4.8
Oil crops	18.5	24.6	28.7	31.9	32.3	20.0
Fruits and tree nuts	17.3	18.7	19.3	19.0	18.5	15.7
Vegetables	18.0	19.3	21.0	20.6	21.4	17.7
All other crops	24.2	25.2	25.0	24.1	25.6	23.2
Home consumption	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Value of inventory adjustment ¹	-3.6	0.9	8.2	5.3	3.8	1.9
Value of livestock production	119.3	138.4	140.3	119.2	136.7	117.2
Meat animals	63.7	65.1	65.0	58.6	67.2	59.0
Dairy products	23.4	35.5	34.8	24.3	30.7	25.9
Poultry and eggs	26.6	33.1	36.8	32.5	35.2	27.9
Miscellaneous livestock	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.4
Home consumption	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Value of inventory adjustment ¹	0.5	-0.4	-1.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.3
Revenues from services and forestry	36.4	38.1	42.0	42.7	44.2	33.1
Machine hire and customwork	2.6	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.1	2.8
Forest products sold	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Other farm income	13.2	14.2	17.7	17.3	18.1	12.4
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	19.5	20.6	20.5	20.7	21.3	17.1
Value of agricultural sector production ²	274.4	327.6	367.3	330.9	349.2	276.3
<i>Minus</i>	<i>Purchased inputs</i>	<i>153.7</i>	<i>184.3</i>	<i>203.0</i>	<i>190.0</i>	<i>192.3</i>
	Farm origin	61.1	73.4	79.8	77.0	76.5
	Feed purchased	31.4	41.9	46.9	45.0	43.0
	Livestock and poultry purchased	18.6	18.8	17.7	16.5	18.7
	Seed purchased	11.0	12.6	15.1	15.5	14.9
	Manufactured inputs	37.5	46.3	55.0	49.0	49.2
	Fertilizers and lime	13.3	17.7	22.5	20.1	17.8
	Pesticides	9.0	10.5	11.7	11.5	11.3
	Petroleum fuel and oils	11.3	13.8	16.2	12.7	15.5
	Electricity	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7
	Other intermediate expenses	55.2	64.6	68.1	64.0	66.6
	Repair and maintenance of capital items	12.5	14.3	14.8	14.7	15.3
	Machine hire and customwork	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0
	Marketing, storage, and transportation	9.1	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.7
	Contract labor	3.0	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.7
	Miscellaneous expenses	27.1	31.7	34.4	31.3	32.9
<i>Plus</i>	<i>Net government transactions</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>0.7</i>
	+ Direct government payments	15.8	11.9	12.2	12.3	11.9
	- Vehicle registration and licensing fees	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	- Property taxes	9.0	10.3	10.7	10.4	10.6
	Gross value added	126.9	144.3	165.3	142.1	157.6
<i>Minus</i>	<i>Capital consumption</i>	<i>26.2</i>	<i>27.0</i>	<i>28.7</i>	<i>30.1</i>	<i>30.4</i>
	Net value added ²	100.7	117.2	136.6	112.0	127.3
<i>Minus</i>	<i>Payments to stakeholders</i>	<i>43.2</i>	<i>46.9</i>	<i>50.0</i>	<i>49.8</i>	<i>50.2</i>
	Employee compensation (total hired labor)	21.2	24.2	25.0	24.9	26.0
	Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	7.6	7.6	9.6	9.8	10.2
	Real estate and non-real estate interest	14.4	15.1	15.4	15.2	13.9
	Net farm income ²	57.4	70.3	86.6	62.2	77.1
						64.8

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 31. A negative value is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales. 2. Final sector output is the gross value of commodities and services produced within a year. Net value added is the sector's contribution to the National economy. Net farm income is farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities. The concepts presented are consistent with those employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). [Information contact: Timothy Park, E-mail: tapark@ers.usda.gov]

Table 30—Income Statement for U.S. Farm Sector

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010F	2000-2009 average
	\$ billion					
Cash income statement						
1. Cash receipts	240.6	288.5	318.3	283.4	301.8	241.2
Crops ¹	122.1	150.1	176.8	163.7	164.3	124.0
Livestock	118.5	138.5	141.5	119.8	137.5	117.3
2. Direct Government payments ²	15.8	11.9	12.2	12.3	11.9	16.4
3. Farm-related income ³	16.8	17.6	21.5	22.0	22.9	16.0
4. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	273.2	318.0	352.0	317.6	336.6	273.7
5. Cash expenses ⁴	204.8	240.3	261.6	248.5	251.3	201.8
6. Net cash income ⁵ (4-5)	68.4	77.7	90.4	69.1	85.3	71.8
Farm income statement						
7. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	273.2	318.0	352.0	317.6	336.6	273.7
8. Noncash income ⁶	20.0	21.0	20.9	21.1	21.8	17.4
9. Value of inventory adjustment	-3.1	0.6	6.6	4.5	2.8	1.6
10. Gross farm income (7+8+9)	290.2	339.5	379.6	343.2	361.1	292.7
11. Total production expenses	232.7	269.2	293.0	281.0	284.0	227.8
12. Net farm income (10-11)	57.4	70.3	86.6	62.2	77.1	64.8

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. Includes commodities placed under CCC loans and profits made on loans redeemed. 2. Government payments reflect payments made directly to all recipients in the farm sector, including landlords. The nonoperator landlords share is offset by its inclusion in rental expenses paid to these landlords and thus is not reflected in net farm income or net cash income. 3. Income from custom labor, machine hire, recreational activities, forest product sales, and other farm sources. 4. Excludes depreciation and perquisites to hired labor. 5. Excludes farm operator dwellings. 6. Value of farm products consumed on farms where produced plus the imputed rental value of farm dwellings. [Information contact: Timothy Park, E-mail: tapark@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income forecast and historical statistics can always be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 31—Average Income to Farm Operator Households

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010F
Number of farms	2,021,903	2,143,398	2,129,869	2,131,007	n.a.
<i>Dollars per family farm</i>					
Net cash business income of farm ¹	15,611	21,099	21,449	18,526	22,991
Net earnings of the household from farming activities ²	8,541	11,364	9,764	6,866	9,043
Off-farm income of the household	72,502	77,432	70,032	70,302	72,627
Earned income	51,674	58,933	50,761	50,852	52,903
Off-farm wages and salaries	38,481	48,947	42,606	43,852	n.a.
Off-farm business income	13,193	9,986	8,155	7,000	n.a.
Unearned income	20,827	18,499	19,271	19,450	19,724
Total household income of farm operators	81,043	88,796	79,796	77,169	81,670
Median money income to farm operator households	56,274	54,428	51,431	52,235	n.a.
<i>Dollars per U.S. household</i>					
U.S. average household income	66,570	67,609	68,424	n.a.	n.a.
U.S. median household income	48,201	50,233	50,303	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Percent</i>					
Average farm operator household income as percent of U.S. average household income	121.7	131.3	116.6	n.a.	n.a.
Median farm operator household income as percent of U.S. median household income	116.7	108.4	102.2	n.a.	n.a.
Average operator household earnings from farming activities as percent of average operator household income	10.5	12.8	12.2	8.9	11.1

F = forecast. P = preliminary. n.a. = not available.

1. Calculation of income is consistent with ERS accounting of income for farm businesses, except here the population is all family farms and excludes nonfamily farms.

2. For adjustments to farm business income to calculate farm income accruing to farm operator households, see
<http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/WellBeing/glossary.htm>.

Sources: Agricultural Resource Management Study, USDA, for farm operator household data and Current Population Survey, Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, for U.S. household income.

[Information contacts: Daniel Milkove (202) 694-5357, Email: dmilkove@ers.usda.gov and Mary Ahearn (202) 694-5583, Email: mahearn@ers.usda.gov]

Table 32—Balance Sheet of the U.S. Farming Sector

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010F
<i>\$ million</i>					
Farm assets	1,923,595.6	2,055,275.5	2,015,706.8	2,043,500.0	2,095,609.0
Real estate	1,625,834.7	1,751,386.0	1,702,960.6	1,727,173.3	1,777,261.3
Livestock and poultry	80,746.6	80,649.4	80,607.0	79,785.0	78,796.0
Machinery and motor vehicles ¹	114,199.6	114,705.6	115,785.3	112,331.9	112,204.5
Crops stored ²	22,698.8	22,703.4	27,610.0	32,887.0	35,384.0
Purchased inputs	6,459.8	7,019.3	7,167.0	7,217.0	7,101.2
Financial assets	73,656.2	78,811.8	81,577.0	84,105.9	84,862.0
Total farm debt ³	203,580.9	214,063.4	242,677.4	245,360.2	234,980.1
Real estate	108,047.9	112,681.8	133,581.5	134,513.8	130,075.6
Non-real estate	86,264.6	91,609.0	95,533.0	101,381.6	109,095.9
Farm equity	1,720,014.7	1,841,212.2	1,773,029.4	1,798,139.8	1,860,628.8
<i>Percent</i>					
Selected ratios					
Debt-to-equity	11.8	11.6	13.7	13.6	12.6
Debt-to-assets	10.6	10.4	12.0	12.0	11.2

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. The balance sheet is as of December 31. 1.

Includes only farm share of value for trucks and automobiles. 2. Non-CCC crops held on farms plus value above loan rates for crops held under CCC. 3. Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans but excludes debt on operator dwellings and for nonfarm purposes. [Contacts: Ken Erickson, 202-694-5565, erickson@ers.usda.gov and Bob Williams, 202-694-5053, e-mail: Williams@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income and balance sheet forecasts can always be found starting at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

Table 33-Cash Receipts from Farming

	Annual		2009		2010					
	2007	2008	2009	Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
\$ million										
Commodity cash receipts1	288,546	318,330	283,406	21,575	23,772	23,700	23,454	22,964	24,678	23,646
Livestock and products	138,479	141,526	119,752	10,018	11,248	11,250	11,050	11,554	11,995	11,358
Meat animals	65,060	65,011	58,599	4,738	5,550	5,882	5,607	5,802	5,856	5,647
Dairy products	35,453	34,849	24,342	2,032	2,423	2,353	2,530	2,470	2,489	2,569
Poultry and eggs	33,113	36,832	32,463	2,836	3,000	2,761	2,642	2,874	2,870	2,725
Other	4,851	4,833	4,347	412	274	255	270	408	780	417
Crops	150,067	176,804	163,655	11,558	12,524	12,450	12,405	11,411	12,682	12,288
Food grains	13,560	18,708	14,384	1,738	909	718	790	1,382	2,092	1,887
Feed crops	42,322	58,926	50,176	3,090	4,272	2,809	3,908	3,533	3,540	3,560
Cotton (lint and seed)	6,457	5,228	3,489	257	308	493	181	158	438	423
Tobacco	1,284	1,451	1,485	325	25	7	0	4	4	325
Oil-bearing crops	24,603	28,689	31,912	952	2,670	2,992	1,849	1,471	1,397	1,003
Vegetables and melons	19,278	20,978	20,564	2,126	1,448	1,764	2,230	1,891	1,949	1,998
Fruits and tree nuts	18,694	19,287	18,995	1,699	972	1,163	1,560	1,731	1,703	1,724
Other	23,869	23,538	22,650	1,370	1,920	2,505	1,887	1,242	1,560	1,368
Government payments	11,903	12,242	12,263	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	300,449	330,572	295,669	21,575	23,772	23,700	23,454	22,964	24,678	23,646

-- = Not available. Values for 2010 are preliminary and are estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

Information contact: Ted Covey (202) 694-5344 or tcovey@ers.usda.gov.

November

Table 34—Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, by State

Region and State	Livestock and products				Crops 1				Total 1			
	Jul		Aug		Jul		Aug		Jul		Aug	
	2008	2009	2010	2010	2008	2009	2010	2010	2008	2009	2010	2010
\$ million												
North Atlantic												
Maine	344	258	21	22	336	320	31	31	680	578	52	53
New Hampshire	94	75	6	6	113	104	6	9	207	179	12	15
Vermont	569	399	43	42	111	118	17	7	680	517	60	49
Massachusetts	117	101	8	8	447	380	17	27	564	481	25	35
Rhode Island	11	9	1	1	56	53	4	3	67	62	5	4
Connecticut	191	152	13	14	402	384	23	22	593	536	36	36
New York	2,759	1,996	211	214	2,003	1,680	99	176	4,763	3,676	311	390
New Jersey	171	133	34	6	931	868	116	114	1,102	1,000	150	120
Pennsylvania	3,923	3,047	310	304	2,123	1,933	121	125	6,046	4,980	431	429
North Central												
Ohio	2,748	2,234	223	229	4,901	4,601	425	353	7,650	6,836	648	582
Indiana	2,851	2,368	229	236	6,651	6,389	390	396	9,502	8,757	619	633
Illinois	2,121	1,849	178	175	13,076	12,696	747	778	15,196	14,545	925	953
Michigan	2,529	1,905	174	178	4,031	3,674	329	339	6,560	5,579	502	516
Wisconsin	6,332	4,779	505	518	3,155	2,831	164	232	9,488	7,610	669	750
Minnesota	6,102	4,902	500	469	9,530	8,423	525	527	15,632	13,325	1,025	996
Iowa	9,869	8,521	930	828	13,548	12,493	1,095	734	23,417	21,014	2,025	1,562
Missouri	3,675	3,314	318	300	4,671	4,382	272	257	8,346	7,696	590	556
North Dakota	905	771	57	73	5,922	5,581	262	475	6,827	6,352	319	548
South Dakota	2,698	2,362	202	188	4,952	4,499	340	391	7,651	6,861	542	579
Nebraska	8,321	7,283	725	695	8,210	8,026	541	456	16,530	15,309	1,266	1,151
Kansas	7,192	6,352	655	640	5,682	5,733	746	356	12,873	12,085	1,401	995
Southern												
Delaware	781	771	73	62	261	239	16	42	1,042	1,010	89	104
Maryland	1,107	905	84	73	781	751	77	53	1,888	1,656	161	126
Virginia	1,964	1,635	166	156	1,066	1,006	97	92	3,030	2,642	263	248
West Virginia	424	404	35	38	89	91	8	9	513	496	42	47
North Carolina	6,296	5,710	557	497	3,368	3,478	182	404	9,665	9,188	739	901
South Carolina	1,369	1,248	101	113	1,006	907	76	84	2,375	2,155	177	197
Georgia	4,758	4,291	373	325	2,751	2,556	251	280	7,509	6,847	624	605
Florida	1,388	1,102	113	117	6,464	5,998	111	108	7,852	7,100	224	225
Kentucky	2,924	2,429	464	150	1,786	1,829	89	67	4,710	4,258	553	217
Tennessee	1,346	1,137	110	100	1,611	1,705	93	104	2,957	2,841	204	204
Alabama	3,560	3,335	299	261	936	880	70	57	4,496	4,215	368	318
Mississippi	2,941	2,732	239	214	1,982	1,595	73	76	4,922	4,327	312	291
Arkansas	4,479	3,964	346	297	3,926	3,226	188	219	8,405	7,190	534	517
Louisiana	936	778	81	67	1,984	1,762	63	132	2,920	2,539	144	198
Oklahoma	3,892	3,584	318	376	1,760	1,260	145	133	5,652	4,845	463	508
Texas	11,403	10,641	1,024	1,001	8,098	5,932	417	451	19,502	16,573	1,441	1,452
Western												
Montana	1,180	1,049	124	119	1,529	1,516	62	148	2,710	2,565	186	266
Idaho	3,410	2,511	251	269	2,875	2,650	204	219	6,285	5,161	455	488
Wyoming	748	746	79	116	230	224	13	29	979	970	93	145
Colorado	4,040	3,323	324	330	2,329	2,230	318	194	6,369	5,553	642	524
New Mexico	2,408	1,998	213	211	716	701	83	50	3,124	2,699	296	260
Arizona	1,505	1,178	123	123	1,977	1,766	111	56	3,482	2,943	234	178
Utah	1,004	765	64	70	529	421	70	57	1,533	1,186	134	127
Nevada	296	276	25	27	291	257	53	33	587	533	77	60
Washington	2,004	1,640	171	168	5,943	4,953	534	476	7,947	6,593	705	643
Oregon	1,142	898	92	95	3,315	2,995	256	328	4,456	3,893	348	424
California	10,624	7,814	794	831	27,783	27,027	2,718	2,535	38,407	34,841	3,512	3,366
Alaska	6	6	1	1	26	26	2	3	32	32	3	4
Hawaii	68	72	8	8	540	510	33	43	607	581	41	51
U.S.	141,526	119,752	11,995	11,358	176,804	163,655	12,682	12,288	318,330	283,406	24,678	23,646

-- = Not available. Monthly values for current year are preliminary and were estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

Information contact: Ted Covey (202) 694-5344 or tcovey@ers.usda.gov.

Table 35—CCC Net Outlays by Commodity and Function

	Fiscal year									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010E	2011E
\$ million										
Commodity/Program										
Feed grains:										
Corn	2,959	1,415	2,504	6,243	8,804	3,195	1,856	2,175	2,170	2,452
Grain sorghum	208	106	213	376	578	150	203	197	198	191
Barley	97	45	119	189	159	58	70	84	92	92
Oats	7	4	5	3	2	2	3	3	4	5
Corn and oat products	25	2	0	2	-1	-1	9	-1	-3	0
Total feed grains	3,296	1,572	2,841	6,813	9,542	3,404	2,141	2,458	2,461	2,740
Wheat and products	1,190	1,118	1,173	1,232	1,080	729	869	1,224	1,416	1,435
Rice	1,085	1,279	1,130	473	605	337	301	411	410	417
Upland cotton	3,307	2,889	1,372	4,245	3,982	2,592	1,604	2,176	1,873	767
Tobacco	-137	179	18	-411	77	30	1	-172	4	3
Dairy	622	2,494	549	40	412	159	0	994	352	43
Soybeans	3,447	907	595	1,140	591	337	446	596	570	627
Peanuts	129	1,562	259	408	404	336	144	98	87	100
Sugar	-130	-84	61	-86	10	25	-35	0	0	0
Honey	-3	1	3	8	-1	-3	-2	-1	0	0
Wool and mohair	-1	20	12	7	8	7	6	9	7	7
Tobacco Trust Fund				899	891	934	960	1,130	960	960
Operating expense	55	81	6	10	14	2	8	40	14	6
Interest expenditure	218	49	88	71	366	513	-29	-17	-9	8
Export programs ¹	-96	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	337	429	443
1988-2005 Disaster/tree/ livestock assistance: ²	248	2,169	936	2,469	393	76	2	0	0	0
Conservation Reserve Program	1,785	1,789	1,801	1,828	1,896	1,963	1,991	1,916	1,962	1,979
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.					6	6	10	10	16	15
Other conservation programs	291	185	97	23	22	9	3	0	17	16
Other	374	848	-431	2,461	542	-576	551	234	684	1,067
Total	15,680	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	11,443	11,253	10,633
Function										
Price support loans (net)	4,456	4,306	1,246	5,801	5,959	4,129	450	2,744	2,277	145
Cash direct payments:										
Production flexibility contract	3,968	-294	-11	1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0
Direct payment	0	4,151	5,289	5,235	4,962	3,957	4,821	5,222	5,071	4,885
Counter-cyclical payment	0	1,743	809	2,772	4,356	3,159	359	731	847	226
ACRE payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	627
Market loss assistance	-1	167	-3	2	0	1	0	0	0	15
Deficiency	-2	-1	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy milk income loss	0	1,795	221	9	352	157	2	757	250	27
Loan deficiency	5,345	693	461	3,856	4,630	174	6	146	305	57
Oilseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton User marketing	182	455	363	582	372	11	30	10	27	0
Other	7	1,323	20	9	12	0	0	75	77	72
Tobacco Buy-Out Payments	0	0	0	939	967	955	955	953	960	960
Conservation Reserve Program	1,785	1,785	1,786	1,788	1,830	1,865	1,927	1,855	1,861	1,837
Other conservation programs	249	159	96	22	22	9	3	0	17	16
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.					0	6	7	10	15	14
Noninsured Assistance (NAP)	181	237	124	110	66	127	74	62	189	189
Total direct payments	11,714	12,214	9,153	15,325	17,568	10,420	8,184	9,821	9,619	8,925
1988-2005 crop disaster ²	230	1,867	804	2,395	178	59	1	0	0	0
Emergency livestock/tree/ livestock indemnity. ²	17	301	132	73	215	18	1	0	0	0
Purchases (net)	-1,006	-2,248	-258	-4,269	-3,948	-3,675	-51	-1,582	-1,572	9
Processing, storage, and transportation	119	167	143	125	103	85	9	20	24	2
Export donations ocean transportation	302	388	-121	46	39	1	16	40	41	42
Operating expense	55	81	6	10	14	2	8	40	14	6
Interest expenditure	218	49	88	71	366	513	-29	-17	-9	8
Export programs ¹	-96	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	337	429	443
Other	-329	-67	-683	2,053	356	-672	382	40	430	1,053
Total	15,680	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	11,443	11,253	10,633
Disaster Assistance Net Outlays 2/										
2005-2007 crop disaster	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,910	114	1	0
2005-2007 livestock compensation	0	0	0	0	0	0	337	2	0	0
Catfish Grants	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	0
Dairy disaster assistance	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
Livestock Indemnity	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	2	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,316	118	1	0

1/ Includes Export Guarantee Program, Direct Export Credit Program, CCC Transfers to the General Sales Manager, Market Access (Promotion) Program, starting in FY 1991 and starting in FY 1992 the Export Guarantee Program - CreditReform, Export Enhancement Program, Dairy Export Incentive Program, & Technical Assistance to Emerging Markets, starting in FY 2000 Foreign Market Development Cooperative Program and Quality Samples Program, starting in FY 2003 Technical Assistance for Specialty Crops and starting in FY 2010 the Pilot Program for Local and Regional Food Aid. E = Estimated in FY 2011 Mid-Session Review budget based on May 2010 supply and demand estimates. The CCC outlays shown for 2002-2008 include the impact of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, which was enacted on May 13, 2002. The CCC outlays shown for Fiscal Year 2008 though 2011 also include the impact of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 enacted June 18, 2008.

2/ FY 2008 through FY 2010 disaster and livestock assistance programs include the impact of \$2.4 billion of outlays authorized by P.L. 110-28, which was enacted May 25, 2007. Excluded from this table are \$3 million of outlays shown in the new Agricultural Disaster Relief Trust Fund in FY 2009, \$1,992 billion of outlays shown in FY 2010, and \$1,348 billion of outlays shown in FY 2011. Minus (-) indicates a net receipt (excess of repayments or other receipts over gross outlays of funds). FY 2004 - FY 2005 includes revised dairy outlays.

Information contact: Richard Pazdalski Farm Service Agency-Budget at (202) 720-3674 or Richard.Pazdalski@wdc.usda.gov.

Table 36—Food Sales

	Annual			2010			Year-to-date cumulative		
	2007	2008	2009	Aug	Sep	Oct	Aug	Sep	Oct
<i>\$ billion</i>									
Sales ¹									
At home ²	574.1	593.1	582.3	48.5	47.3	48.1	383.4	430.6	478.7
Away from home ³	501.9	518.1	509.2	47.9	44.5	44.8	368.1	412.6	437.4
<i>Percent change from year earlier</i>									
Sales ¹									
At home ²	5.0	3.3	-1.8	-3.4	-2.0	-4.7	-1.8	-1.8	-2.1
Away from home ³	4.8	3.2	-2.2	7.2	6.0	2.3	6.7	6.6	6.2

-- = Not available. 1. Food only (excludes alcoholic beverages). Not seasonally adjusted. 2. Excludes donations and home production.

3. Excludes donations, child nutrition subsidies, and meals furnished to employees, patients, and inmates. *Information contact: Annette Clauson (202) 694-5389*

Note: This table differs from Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE), table 2, for several reasons: (1) this series includes only food, excluding alcoholic beverages and pet food which are included in PCE; (2) this series is not seasonally adjusted, whereas PCE is seasonally adjusted at annual rates; (3) this series reports sales only, but PCE includes food produced and consumed on farms and food furnished to employees; (4) this series includes all sales of meals and snacks, while PCE includes only purchases using personal funds, excluding business travel and entertainment. For a more complete discussion of the differences, see "Developing an Integrated Information System for the Food Sector," ERS Ag. Econ. Rpt. No. 575, Aug. 1987, available at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/aer575/>

Table 37—Rail Rates: Grain & Fruit-Vegetable Shipments

	Annual			2009		2010				
	2007	2008	2009	Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Rail freight rate index ¹ (Dec. 1984=100)										
Railroads, line-haul operating	157.2	175.5	165.6	167.7	174.7	176.1	175.9	174.9	174.9	175.4
Grain shipments										
Rail carloadings (1,000 cars) ²	22.7	23.3	20.0	26.2	19.8	19.3	20.9	20.9	23.3	26.2
Fresh fruit and vegetable shipments ³										
Piggy back (mil. cwt)	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7
Rail (mil. cwt)	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.9
Truck (mil. cwt)	45.7	45.1	46.0	46.5	52.7	57.8	53.2	49.7	45.4	46.1

-- = Not available. 1. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2. Weekly average; from Association of American Railroads.

3. Annual data are monthly average. Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Information contact: Allen Baker (202) 694-5290

Table 38—Indexes of Farm Production, Input Use, & Productivity

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1996 = 100										
Farm output	91	101	96	100	104	105	107	108	107	106
All livestock products	95	99	101	100	101	104	107	108	109	110
Meat animals	100	103	104	100	101	104	105	106	105	105
Dairy products	98	100	101	100	101	102	106	109	108	110
Poultry and eggs	87	91	95	100	102	104	109	111	112	117
All crops	88	103	92	100	105	103	105	106	103	101
Cereals	79	106	83	100	100	104	100	102	96	88
Forage crops ¹	98	101	102	100	104	103	108	104	107	104
Industrial crops ²	85	106	93	100	109	104	105	104	96	102
Potatoes	87	96	90	100	95	95	96	102	89	93
Vegetable and horticulture	93	100	96	100	100	99	105	106	107	104
Fruit and tree nuts	102	106	99	100	118	105	113	120	116	119
Other crops ³	85	92	94	100	107	114	106	123	120	117
Misc. output ⁴	98	98	109	100	111	125	134	125	131	128
Farm input	100	102	104	100	103	105	107	104	103	102
All capital	103	102	101	100	100	99	99	98	98	98
Durable equipment	109	106	103	100	98	98	99	99	99	100
Non-residential structures	107	105	103	100	98	96	94	92	91	90
Inventories	101	97	105	100	107	107	106	105	106	107
Land	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	98	98
Labor	98	99	103	100	101	98	101	98	96	96
Hired labor	102	101	110	100	105	107	112	107	106	105
Self-employed labor	96	98	100	100	99	94	96	94	93	92
Materials	100	103	106	100	107	112	116	111	110	107
Farm origin	105	106	111	100	108	116	123	120	117	113
Energy	93	96	101	100	103	104	106	100	97	97
Chemicals	94	100	92	100	108	104	103	101	97	98
Purchased services	97	100	105	100	107	111	114	110	113	107
Total factor productivity	91	100	93	100	100	100	100	104	104	104
Farm output per unit of labor	93	102	94	100	103	107	107	111	111	111

1. Includes corn and grain sorghum silage and hay crops. 2. Includes oilcrops, cotton, tobacco, sugar crops, dry beans, dry peas, hops, and mint.

3. Includes seed crops, other field crops, and farm forest products. 4. Includes certain non-agricultural activities that are closely linked to agricultural production for which information on production and input use cannot be separately observed. Examples include the provision of agricultural services such as custom machine services, recreational activities, and other activities involving the use of the land and the means of agricultural production.

Information contact: Eldon Ball (202) 694-5601

These data are updated infrequently. For the latest information, see the Agricultural Research and Productivity Briefing Room on the ERS website:
<http://ers.usda.gov/Briefing/AgResearch/>

Table 39—Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities¹

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Red meats ^{2 3 4}	115.1	113.7	111.4	114.1	111.8	112.2	110.3	110.0	110.7	108.3
Beef	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	62.0	63.0	62.5	62.8	62.2	61.2
Veal	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Lamb & mutton	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Pork	49.3	47.8	47.0	48.2	48.5	47.9	46.6	46.0	47.3	46.0
Poultry ^{2 3 4}	67.4	67.9	67.8	70.8	71.3	72.8	73.7	74.3	73.7	72.6
Chicken	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.6	59.3	60.6	60.9	59.9	58.8
Turkey	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.3	13.8	13.9
Fish and shellfish ³	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.3	16.0
Eggs ⁴	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.1	32.8	33.1	32.1	31.9
Dairy products										
Cheese (excluding cottage) ^{2 5}	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.5	30.5	31.3	31.6	32.5	33.1	32.4
American	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.7	13.1	12.8	13.0
Italian	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.5	14.0
Other cheeses ⁶	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.4
Cottage cheese	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3
Beverage milks ²	197.6	193.8	190.0	189.0	186.3	183.6	181.3	180.8	178.1	179.1
Fluid whole milk ⁷	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.6	65.6	62.8	59.8	58.0	54.9	52.7
Fluid lower fat milk ⁸	95.2	94.7	93.9	94.5	93.9	94.2	94.5	95.5	96.0	99.3
Fluid skim milk	32.2	29.9	28.9	27.9	26.8	26.6	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.1
Fluid cream products ⁹	9.4	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.9	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.2	12.8
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.5	11.8
Ice cream	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.4	13.8	14.6	14.7	14.2	13.9
Lowfat ice cream ¹⁰	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.8
Frozen yogurt	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis ¹¹	584.0	591.1	585.2	585.9	594.2	591.5	597.9	606.6	603.8	600.5
Fats and oils—total fat content	65.5	81.7	82.7	87.3	86.9	86.5	85.5	84.6	84.9	85.2
Butter and margarine (product weight)	12.5	12.7	11.4	10.9	9.7	9.7	8.5	9.3	9.3	9.2
Shortening	21.0	31.5	32.5	32.8	32.5	32.5	29.0	24.9	21.0	18.0
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.6	4.6	3.9
Salad and cooking oils	28.8	33.7	35.6	39.7	40.2	40.0	42.8	44.6	50.2	54.3
Fruits and vegetables ¹²	709.0	710.9	695.1	689.5	702.2	703.1	685.4	672.5	670.1	643.6
Fruit	287.5	286.0	280.0	274.9	279.6	278.3	270.1	268.8	261.7	250.9
Fresh fruits	130.2	128.5	125.8	126.8	128.1	127.7	125.3	127.9	123.6	126.8
Canned fruit	19.2	17.5	17.6	16.7	17.2	16.9	16.5	15.4	16.0	15.3
Dried fruit	10.2	10.4	9.8	10.4	9.9	9.3	10.1	10.4	10.0	10.1
Frozen fruit	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.9
Selected fruit juices	123.7	124.6	121.7	116.7	119.0	119.7	112.4	109.3	106.4	93.0
Vegetables	421.5	424.9	415.1	414.6	422.6	424.8	415.4	403.7	408.4	392.7
Fresh	198.9	200.7	198.1	197.5	201.0	204.8	196.8	194.1	194.7	187.7
Canning	102.9	103.2	96.5	100.4	100.9	102.6	105.0	94.5	97.2	95.2
Freezing	80.8	79.3	79.4	76.9	78.9	78.9	76.6	74.6	76.2	73.1
Dehydrated and chips	30.5	33.2	33.4	32.3	34.6	31.8	30.1	33.0	32.8	29.7
Legumes	8.4	8.5	7.7	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.0
Peanuts (shelled)	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.4
Tree nuts (shelled)	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.5
Flour and cereal products ¹³	196.0	199.3	195.1	192.3	193.8	192.1	192.3	194.2	197.3	196.5
Wheat flour	144.0	146.3	141.1	136.8	136.8	134.6	134.4	135.8	138.3	136.6
Rice (milled basis)	18.7	19.1	19.3	20.1	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.8	21.0
Caloric sweeteners ¹⁴	151.3	148.9	147.1	146.3	141.6	141.8	142.3	139.1	136.2	136.3
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	9.8	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.5

-- = Not available. 1. In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. 2. Farm weight. Totals may not add due to rounding. 3. Boneless, trimmed weight. 4. Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. 5. Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. 6. Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. 7. Plain and flavored 8. Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. 9. Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. 10. Formerly known as ice milk. 11. Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. 12. Farm weight. 13. Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. 14. Dry weight equivalent.

Note: The data are proxies for consumption. For information about the food availability data, please see <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/foodconsumption/>
Information contact: Hodan Farah Wells (202) 694-5578